

Calendar

Thursday, Oct. 9
 THERE WILL BE NO
 PHYSICS AND DETECTOR
 SEMINAR THIS WEEK
2:30 p.m.

[Theoretical Physics Seminar](#) -

Curia II
 Speaker: Ruth Britto, Fermilab
 Title: Unitarity for Loop
 Amplitudes
3:30 p.m.

DIRECTOR'S COFFEE
 BREAK - 2nd Flr X-Over
 THERE WILL BE NO
 ACCELERATOR PHYSICS
 AND TECHNOLOGY
 SEMINAR TODAY

Friday, Oct. 10

3:30 p.m.
 DIRECTOR'S COFFEE
 BREAK - 2nd Flr X-Over
4:00 p.m.

[Joint Experimental-Theoretical](#)
[Physics Seminar](#) - One West
 Speaker: Thomas Schwarz,
 University of California, Davis
 Title: Measurement of the Top
 Cross Section at CDF

[Click here](#) for NALCAL,
 a weekly calendar with links
 to additional information.

Weather

 **Sunny**
 70°/46°

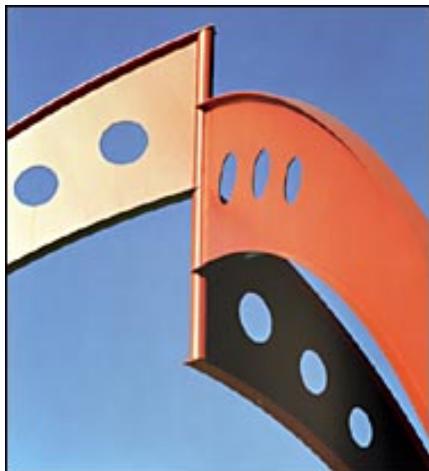
[Extended Forecast](#)
[Weather at Fermilab](#)

Current Security Status

[Second Level 3](#)

Wilson Hall Cafe
Feature
Fermilab and symmetry breaking

From *symmetry breaking*, Oct. 8, 2008

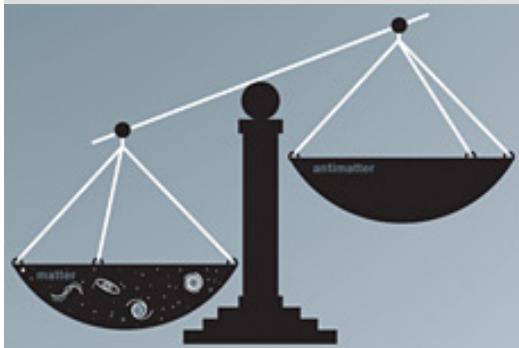


Yoichiro Nambu, Makoto Kobayashi and Toshihide Maskawa won the 2008 Nobel Prize in Physics for their work on symmetry breaking in the world of elementary particles and forces. The prize recognizes the pioneering development of a picture of nature that has had a major impact on physics at Fermilab and at other laboratories around the world. Nambu's formulation of symmetry breaking allows physicists to explain why there is matter in the universe, while the work of Kobayashi and Maskawa provides the theoretical tools to explain why the universe contains no antimatter.



The sculpture "Broken Symmetry" was erected at the Pine Street entrance to Fermilab in 1978.

When physicists discuss symmetries, they refer to things that appear identical. Symmetry breaking is a way of explaining why things look different from each other. An example is gravity. Skaters have no problem gliding in

Fermilab Result of the Week
Expecting the unexpected


Particle physicists are accustomed to unexpected results and, in 1964, physicists Val Fitch and James Cronin were in for a big surprise. Initially, they were dismayed about an apparent problem with their detector apparatus, which they used to study decays of kaons. Painstaking efforts soon revealed that their detector was fine: They had discovered CP violation, the breaking of a fundamental matter-antimatter symmetry, earning them the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1980. Contributions to this phenomenon earned another three physicists the 2008 Nobel Prize this month.

Like their award winning predecessors, physicists at the Tevatron's DZero experiment face an uncertainty of their own. Recent [studies](#) of neutral B_s mesons, which contain a bottom quark and an anti-strange quark, have yielded unexpected results about the nature of CP violation. The results might indicate the presence of new physics.

"CP" refers to the product of two symmetries: charge conjugation, which transforms particles into their antimatter form, and parity, which transforms physical systems into their mirror image. Subatomic processes that involve the electromagnetic and strong interactions are invariant under CP transformations. Cronin and Fitch's discovery showed that the weak force does not conserve CP symmetry.

To check their initial B_s results, physicists from the DZero experiment have constructed a complementary test using semileptonic decays of neutral B_s mesons, requiring that one of the particles emerging from the decay produces a muon. Not knowing what the outcome will be, these physicists are determined to resolve the

Thursday, Oct. 9

- Santa Fe black bean
- Steak tacos
- Chicken Wellington
- Smart cuisine: spinach enchiladas
- Baked ham & swiss on a ciabatta roll
- Assorted slice pizza
- Crispy fried chicken ranch salad

[Wilson Hall Cafe menu](#)**Chez Leon****Thursday, Oct. 9****Dinner**

- Closed

Wednesday, Oct. 15**Lunch**

- Beef bourguignon
- Parsley buttered egg noodles
- Apple walnut cake w/cream chantilly

[Chez Leon menu](#)

Call x4598 to make your reservation.

Archives**Fermilab Today****Result of the Week****Safety Tip of the Week****ILC NewsLine****Info****Fermilab Today**

is online at:

www.fnal.gov/today/

Send comments and suggestions to:
today@fnal.gov

any direction on an ice rink. But if they jump up, gravity pulls them back down. Gravity breaks the symmetry between left and right motion and up and down motion. Every time you jump up, you rediscover gravity through symmetry breaking.

[Read more](#)

Special Announcement**DOE's Dehmer, Kovar win presidential awards**

U.S. Department of Energy's Pat Dehmer, deputy director for science programs, and Dennis Kovar, associate director of science for high energy physics, earned national recognition for outstanding leadership.

The U.S. Office of Personnel Management announced the 2008 Presidential Rank Award winners Wednesday.

Kovar was named among the Distinguished Senior Professionals or Executives, a distinction limited to 1 percent of the senior professionals.

Dehmer was named among the Meritorious Executives and Senior Professionals, an honor limited to 5 percent of the workforce.

"Winners of the prestigious Presidential Rank Award represent the cream of the crop within the federal executive ranks," Office of Personnel Management acting Director Michael Hager said in a statement announcing the 2008 awards. "Their professional dedication and commitment to excellence is helping to advance President Bush's agenda for enhancing federal government performance and creating a more effective civil service."

View award recipients [here](#) and [here](#).

Feature

conflicting observations and predictions.

By examining the semileptonic decays of neutral B_s mesons, looking for the signal $B_s \rightarrow X \mu^- D_s^+$, physicists can measure the asymmetry of the decay by identifying the number of muons with positive and those with negative charge. If there were no CP violation, this asymmetry would be zero. Quantum theories predict the value to be 0.001 percent, and new physics could yield a larger number.

Using 2.8 inverse femtobarns of data, about half the data recorded to date, DZero physicists measured the asymmetry to be -0.12 ± 0.56 (stat) ± 0.10 (syst) percent. The DZero scientists determined whether the B_s meson was a matter or an antimatter particle, which allowed them to study the time-dependent evolution of the B_s mesons.

Combining this with techniques used to measure the dimuon charge asymmetry, their work improves upon an earlier DZero result and is the world's most precise direct measurement of this asymmetry.

Physicists aren't yet sure if they should expect new physics or a contradiction with earlier results. More data from the Tevatron will increase the precision of this measurement and help resolve the mystery.

[Read more here](#)



A team of DZero collaborators made primary contributions to this measurement.

National Depression Screening Day at Fermilab

At any given time, 10 percent of the adult American population suffers from depression. It is the leading psychological cause for employee absenteeism.

You can find out the difference between sadness and whether you are depressed on Friday, Oct. 10, the 18th annual National Depression Screening Day.

Depression goes unrecognized and untreated up to 80 percent of the time due to social stigma and a lack of symptom recognition. Symptoms include difficulty concentrating, sleep disturbance, irritability and diminishing interest in once-pleasurable activities.

Depression is a medical illness, not a personal weakness. It tends to worsen over time without treatment. People with depression have an imbalance in the brain chemicals serotonin and norepinephrine and often have a family genetic history of depression. Effective treatment can include a combination of medication, talk therapy and regular exercise.

Why wonder if you're depressed when Fermilab offers a simple, free assessment process and can help make you feel good again.

Ginny Stack, Fermilab Employee Assistance Program counselor, will offer confidential assessments beginning on Friday, Oct. 10. You can also take an [online test](#). Please contact her at x3591 or vstack@fnal.gov to schedule your 10-minute screening or to discuss your online test results.

[More information](#)

[National Institute of Mental Health](#)

[Photo of the Day](#)



Masato Aoki
Fermilab

Elliot Cheu
University of Arizona



Md Naimuddin
Fermilab

Michiel Sanders
LPNHE, Paris

Vladimir Sirotenko
Fermilab

DZero's global monitoring and online examine support team helped provide the tools needed to make real-time tests of detector performance. The team's work helps ensure high-quality data for use in analyses such as the one shown here.

Accelerator Update

Oct. 6 - Oct. 8

- The accelerator complex is shutdown for a week of maintenance and repair
- The shutdown work is on schedule
- Startup is scheduled to begin on Friday

[Read the Current Accelerator Update](#)

[Read the Early Bird Report](#)

[View the Tevatron Luminosity Charts](#)

Announcements

[Have a safe day!](#)

Traffic safety poster contest

The Traffic Safety Subcommittee is sponsoring a traffic safety poster contest for fourth and fifth grade students of Fermilab employees, users and contractors. The posters should promote increased traffic safety awareness. Entries are due Oct. 31. The contest winner will be announced in *Fermilab Today*. The top posters will be displayed in the Wilson Hall atrium. For more information and an entry form, [click here](#).

"The Atom Smashers", panel discussion at Fermilab

Fermilab will show the 78-minute directors' cut of the PBS documentary "[The Atom Smashers](#)," which looks at the race for discovery between Fermilab and CERN. The event includes a panel discussion with scientists featured in the film, including Nobel



PPD's Victor Martinez took this picture of a sunflower planted earlier this spring by Bob Kubinski of the DZero mechanical group behind the DZero Assembly Building.

In the News

Broken symmetry: Answering the solace of quantum

From AFP, Oct. 7, 2008

Humans like the comfort of symmetry -- the identical image in the mirror, the matching wings of the baroque mansion, the equal numbers in opposing football teams.

So it comes as a bit of a shocker when physicists say the Universe is built on broken symmetry.

Creation was not a soothing, balanced event, they say. It was, essentially, a lopsided affair.

Had things been symmetrical in the Big Bang 13.7 billion years ago, equal amounts of matter and antimatter should have been formed, rather like the hole you dig in the ground is equal to the mound of earth that comes from the hole.

The problem is that matter and antimatter are deadly rivals.

[Read more](#)

Laureate Leon Lederman. Saturday, October 18, at 7 p.m., in Fermilab's Ramsey Auditorium. Tickets are \$5. For tickets, call (630) 840-2787.

Town hall meeting with future director general of CERN

Fermilab will host an open town hall meeting with Rolf-Dieter Heuer, the designated director general of CERN, Oct. 28, at 10:45 a.m. in Ramsey Auditorium, followed by a reception in the WH Art Gallery (2nd floor) at noon. The town hall meeting includes a 10-minute presentation by Heuer and a 60-minute Q&A session. Everyone is invited. Heuer would like to meet with all members of the U.S. particle physics community.

Photos wanted for labwide party

At the labwide party on Oct. 17, a slideshow on the video screen in the atrium will show images of people at Fermilab. We are looking for additional photos of you and your colleagues here at work--in your office or work area, at a department picnic, during lunch in the cafeteria, etc. Please e-mail your jpeg files to lwp08@fnal.gov by Friday, Oct. 10.

Depending on the number of photos we will receive, we might not be able to include every photo in the slideshow.

Barn dance Sunday

The Fermilab folk club will host a barn dance Sunday, Oct. 12, in the Kuhn Village Barn at 6:30 p.m. with music by Kit, James & Ericka and calling by Dan Saathoff. [Click here](#) for more information.

Additional Activities