

Rules of the game

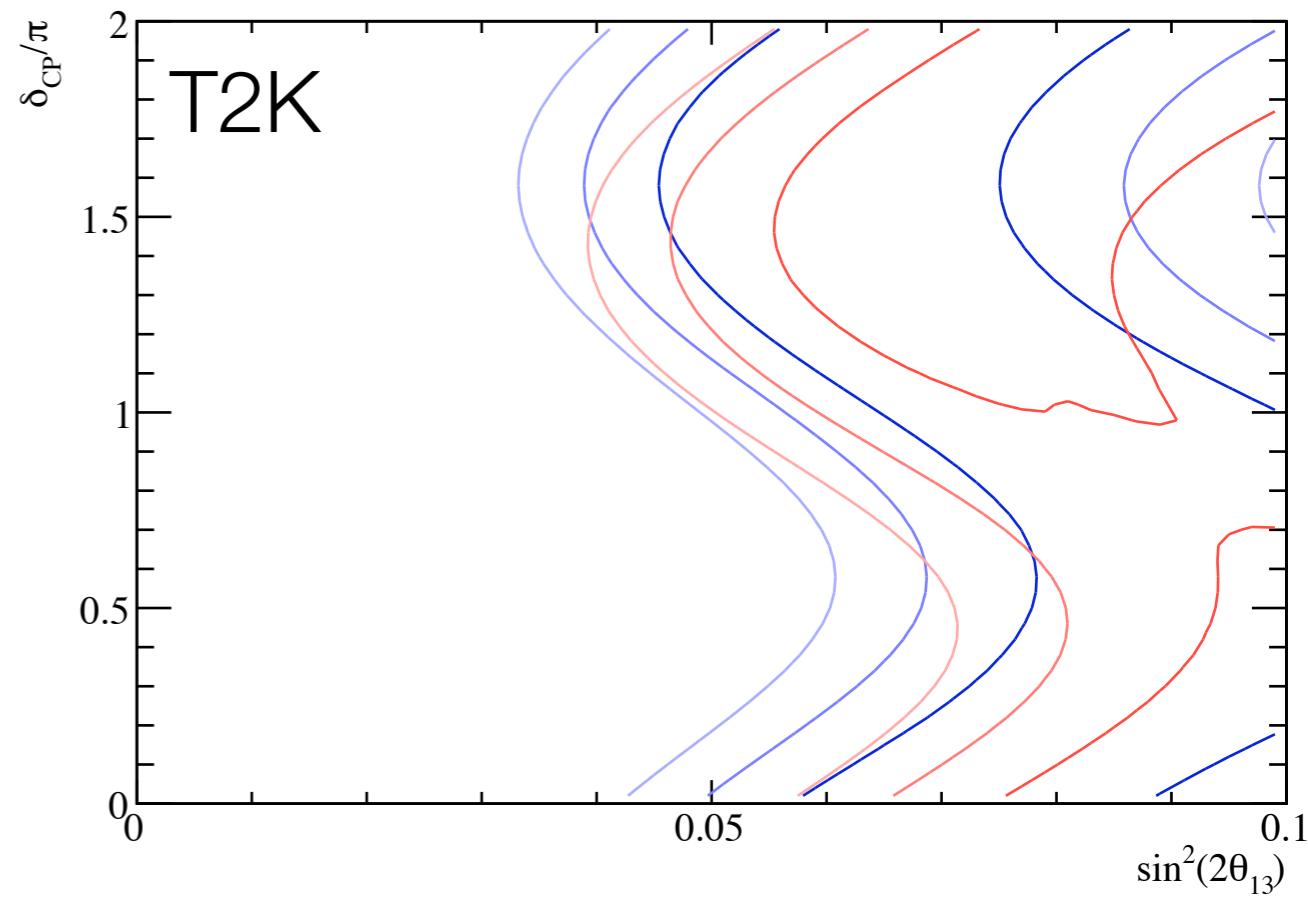
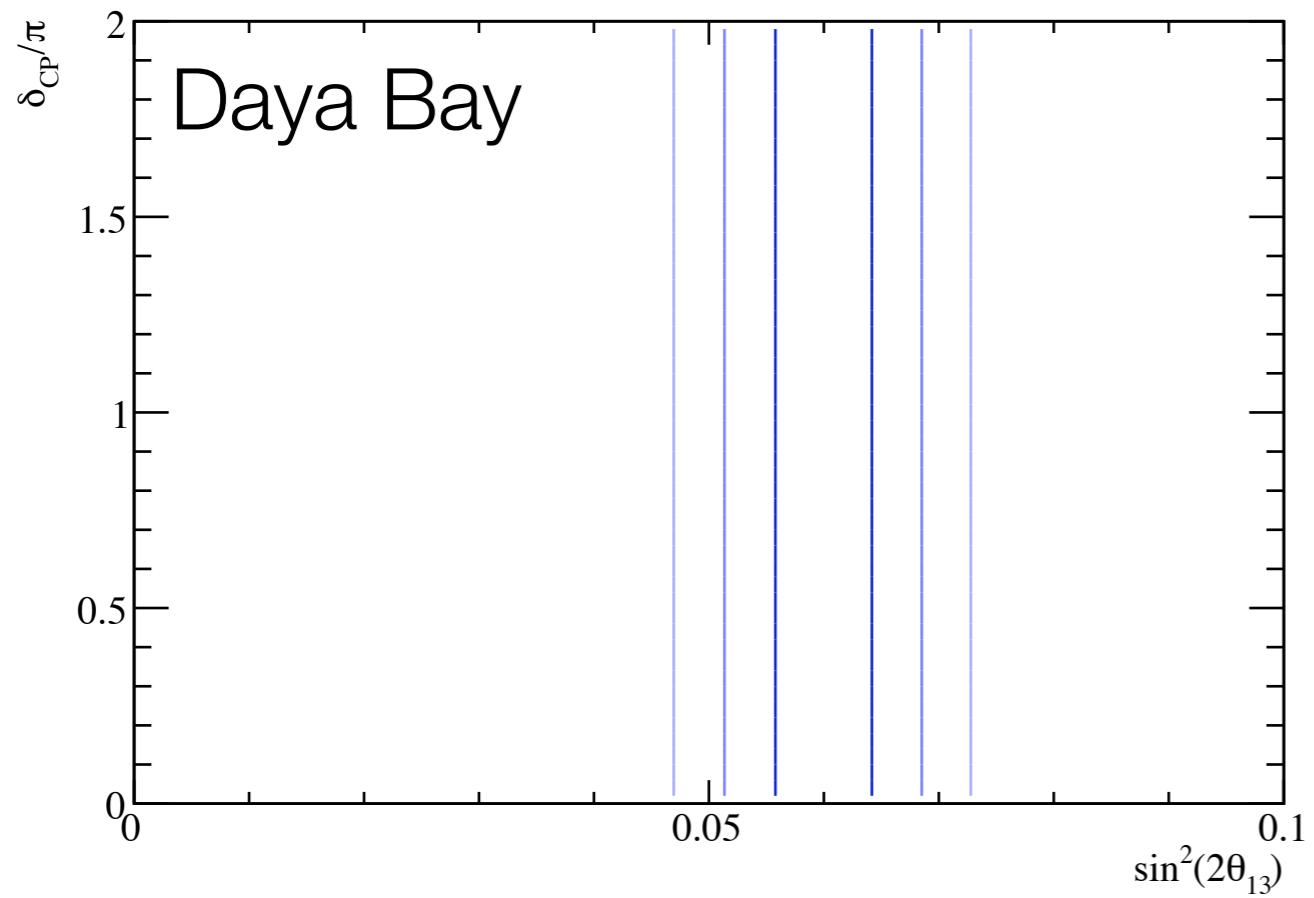
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Indiana University
NOvA for lunch
11 FEB 2008

- I used GLoBES (*P. Huber, M. Lindner and W. Winter, arXiv:hep-ph/0407333, P. Huber, J. Kopp, M. Lindner, M. Rolinec, and W. Winter, arXiv:hep-ph/0701187*) to compute 1, 2, 3, sigma contours in $(\sin^2 2\theta_{13} - \delta_{CP})$ for Daya Bay, T2K, and NOVA. I also used combinations Daya Bay+T2K and Daya Bay+T2K +NOvA
- Input $\Delta m^2_{23}=+2.5\times 10^{-3}$ eV², $\Delta m^2_{12}=+7.6\times 10^{-5}$ eV², $\theta_{23}=45^\circ$, $\theta_{12}=35^\circ$
- Allowed $\sin^2 2\theta_{23}$ to vary, constrained by T2K and NOvA ν_μ disappearance measurements
- Test points $\sin^2 2\theta_{13} \times \delta_{CP} = (0.06, 0.03, 0.01) \times (3\pi/2, \pi/2)$
- Daya Bay: 80 tons at $L = 1.7$ km $\times 17$ GW $\times 3$ years, 0.38% syst. error
- T2K: 22.5 kt at $L = 295$ km $\times 770$ kW $\times 5$ years, 5% syst. error
- NOvA: 15 kt at $L = 810$ km $\times 700$ kW $\times 3\nu+3\bar{\nu}$ years, 5% syst. error
- Used latest NOvA efficiency (35%)
- Confirmed 90% sensitivity curves for Daya Bay and T2K

Full set of plots follow. Here's a summary

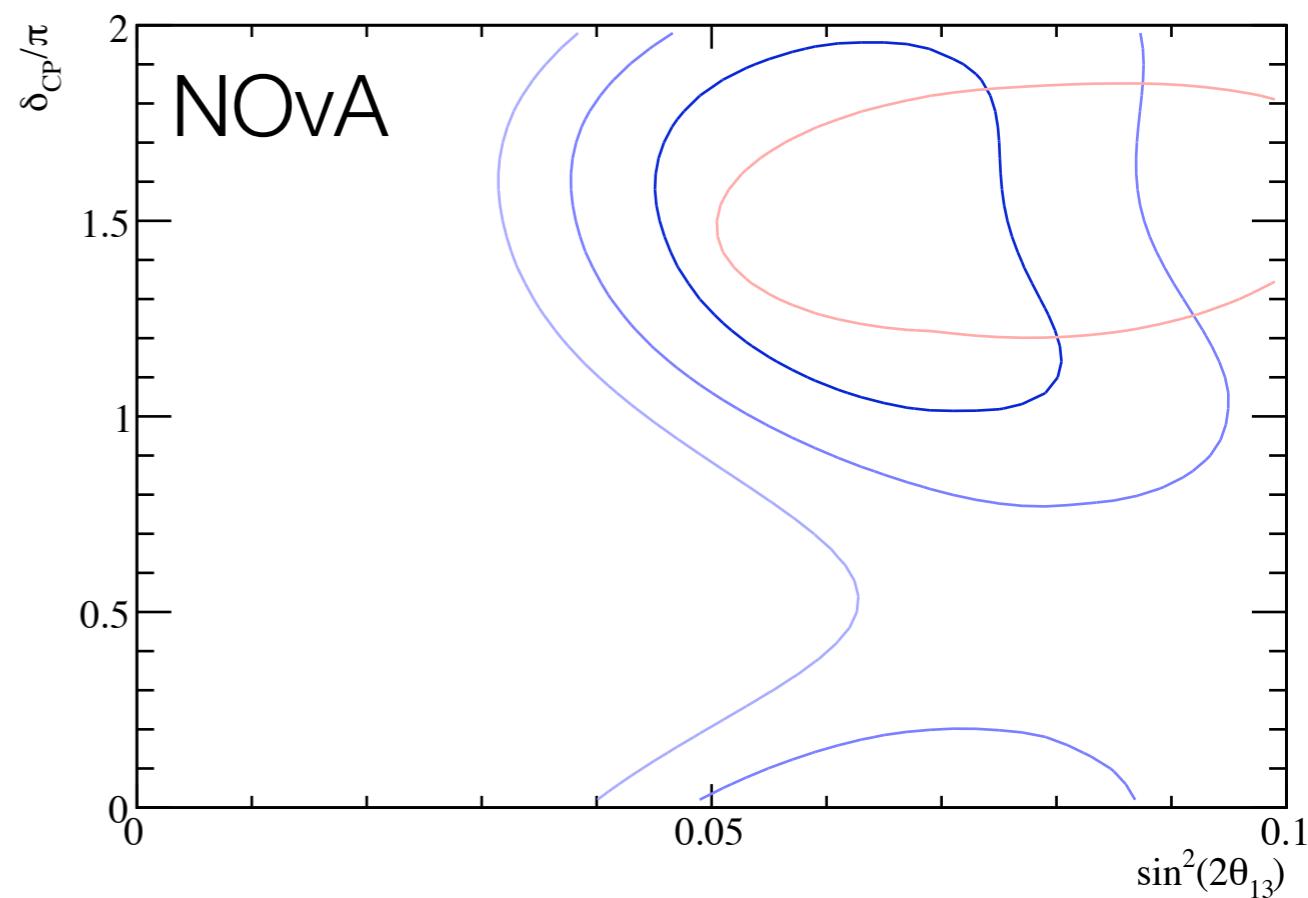
$\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$	δ_{CP}	Experiments	Hierarchy	Fraction of δ (3σ / 2σ)	Notes
0.06	$3\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 40%	1σ hints at CPV
		DB+T2K+NOvA	$> 2\sigma$	35% / 47%	
	$\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 10%	Normal hierarchy \rightarrow improved
		DB+T2K+NOvA	$> 1\sigma$	0% / 32%	
0.03	$3\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 30%	T2K does not confirm reactor Reactor confirmed at $> 2\sigma$
		DB+T2K+NOvA	$> 1\sigma$	30% / 45%	
	$\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 0%	
		DB+T2K+NOvA	$> 1\sigma$	0% / 30%	
0.01	$3\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 0%	T2K does not confirm reactor Reactor confirmed at $> 2\sigma$
		DB+T2K+NOvA	$> 1\sigma$	0% / 35%	
	$\pi/2$	DB+T2K	-	0% / 0%	
		DB+T2K+NOvA	-	0% / 15%	

- ▶ Only in worst case (0.01, $\pi/2$) does NOvA fail to provide some information about hierarchy. In that worst case, NOvA is required to confirm report from reactor.
- ▶ Only possible to see hints of CPV when NOvA is added
- ▶ Only learn about δ_{CP} at > 3 sigma when NOvA is added
- ▶ Always learn something about δ_{CP} at 2 sigma when NOvA is added



$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.06$, $\delta_{\text{CP}} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken alone
Blue: Normal hierarchy
Red: Inverted hierarchy
From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma contours



$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.06$, $\delta_{CP} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy
Three experiments taken together

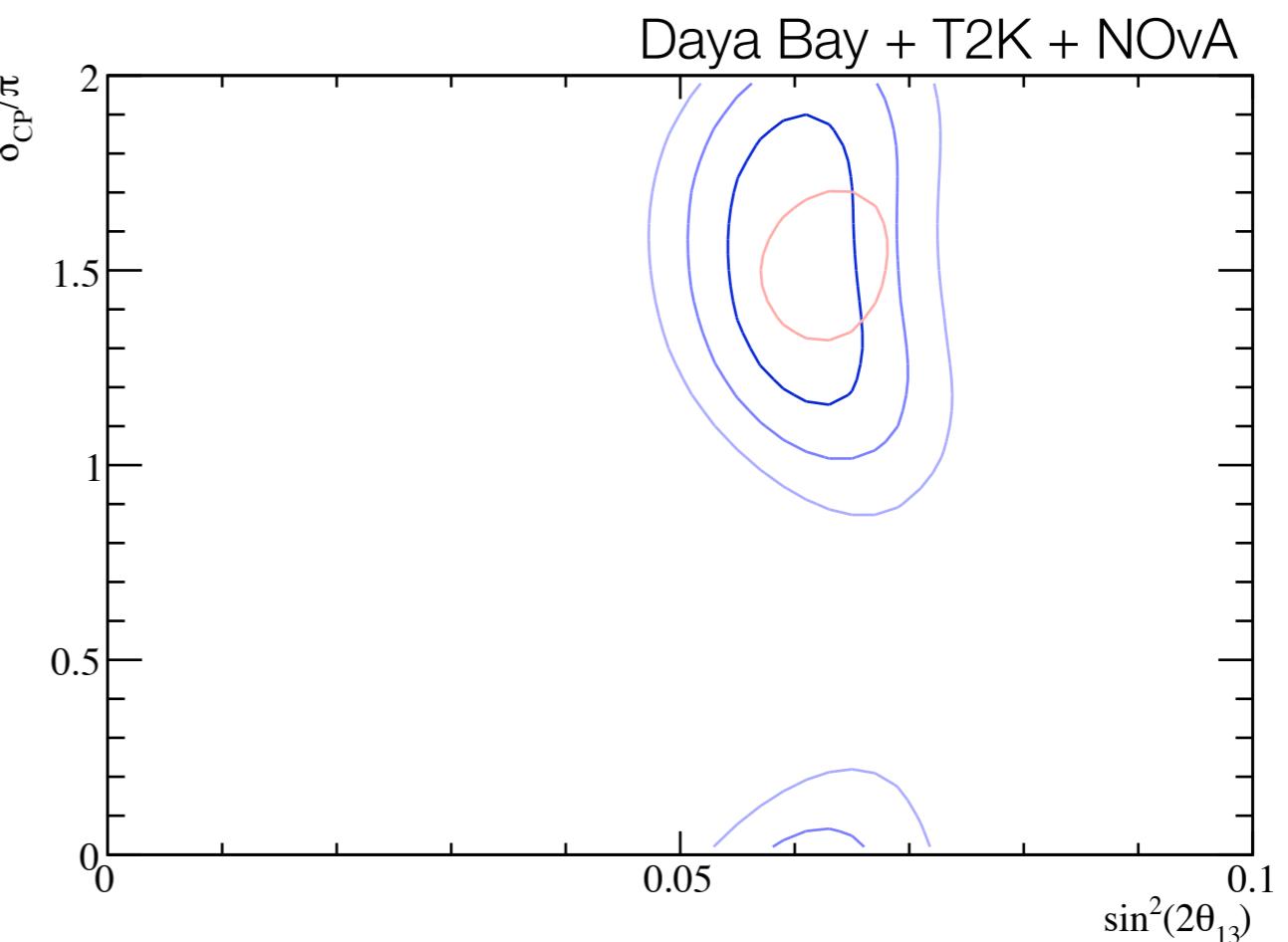
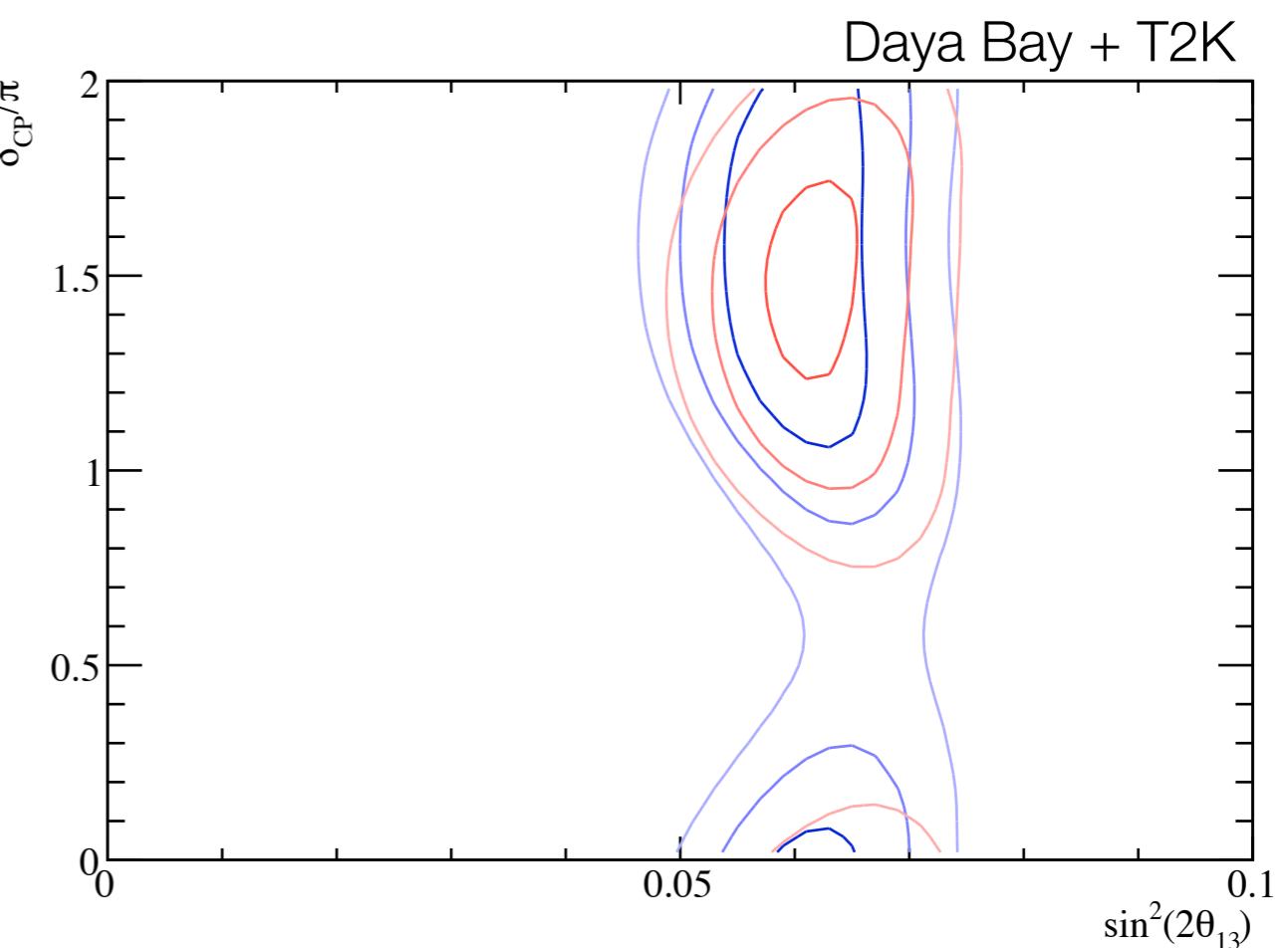
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From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma
contours

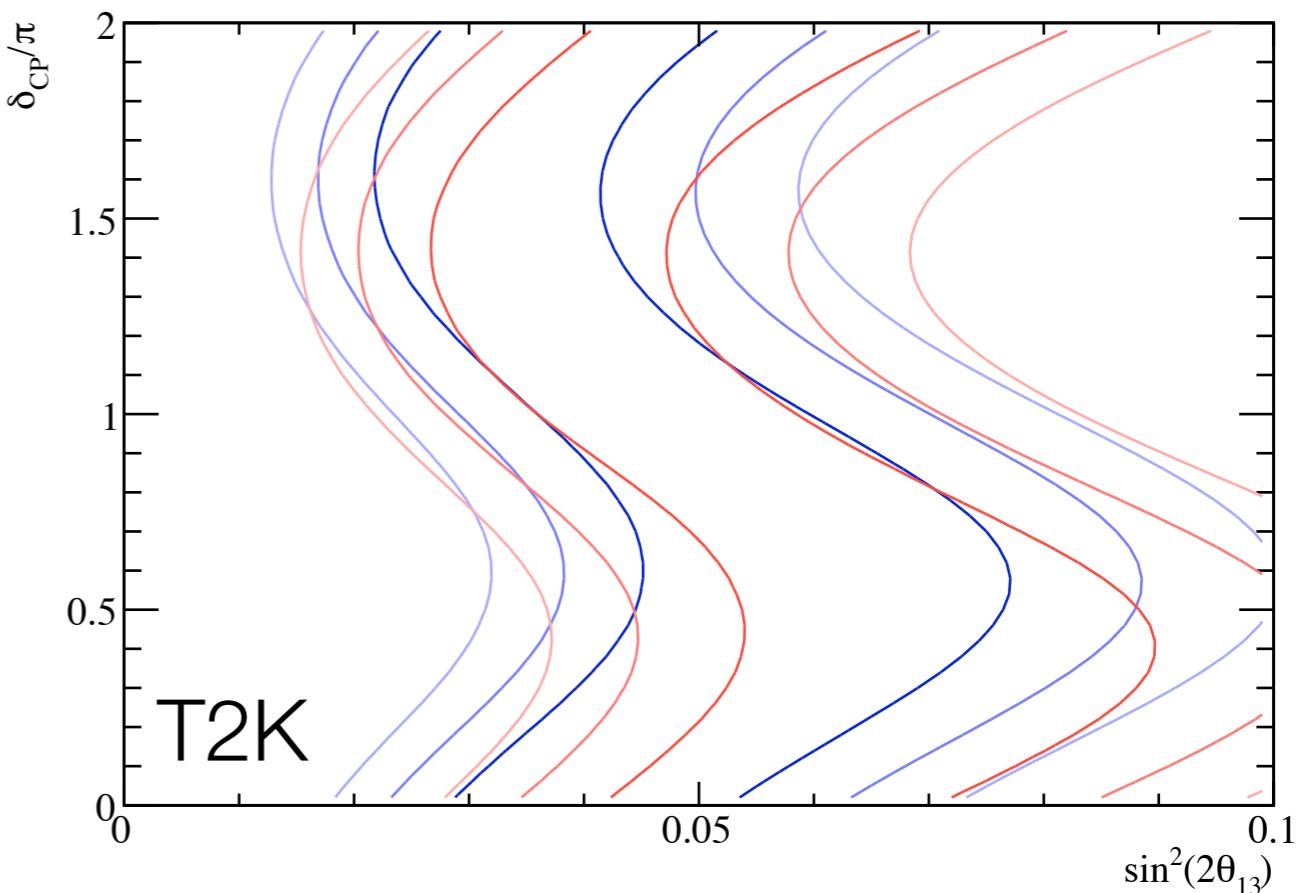
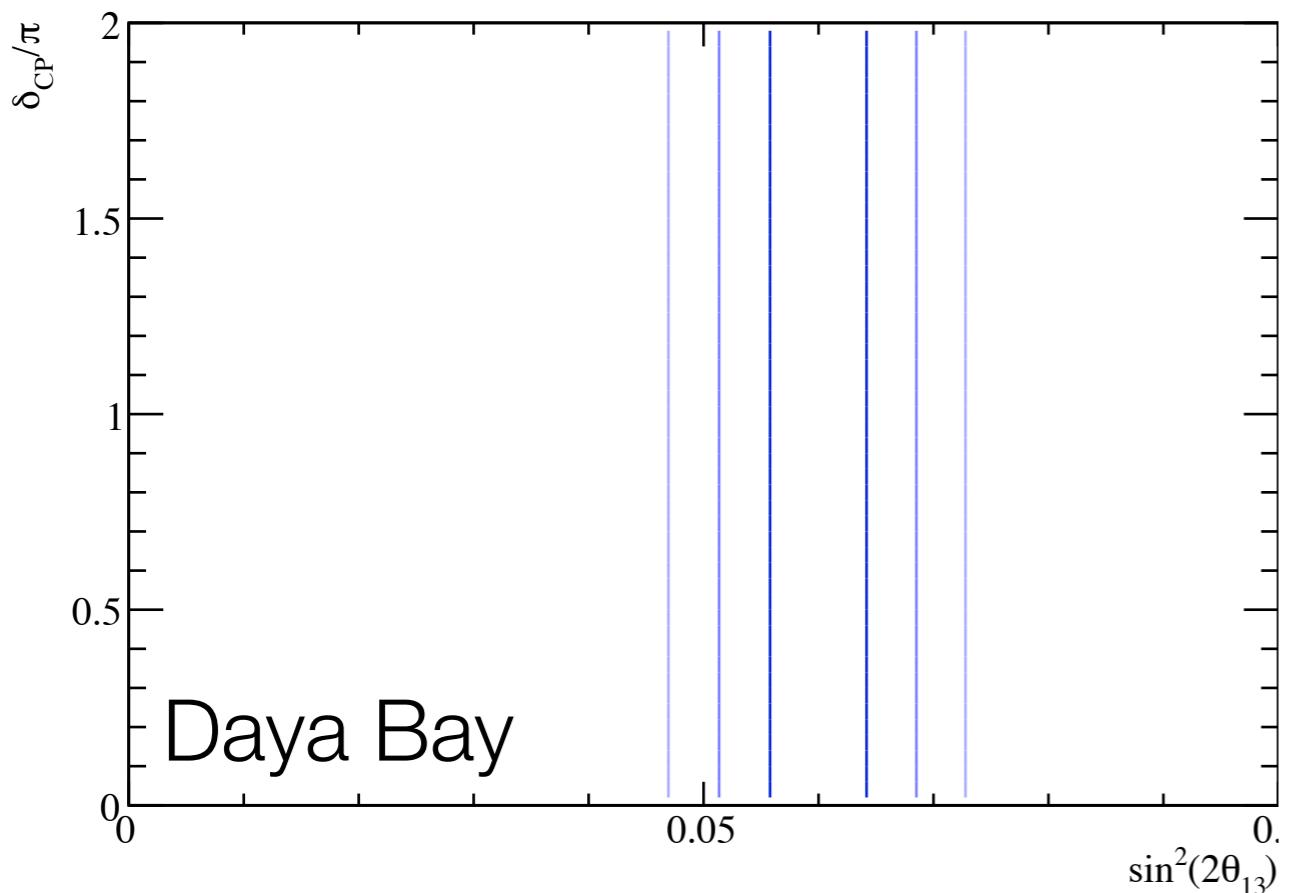
Daya Bay + T2K

- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ $0.1 < \delta/\pi < 0.9$ disfavored at 2 sigma (40% of space)

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

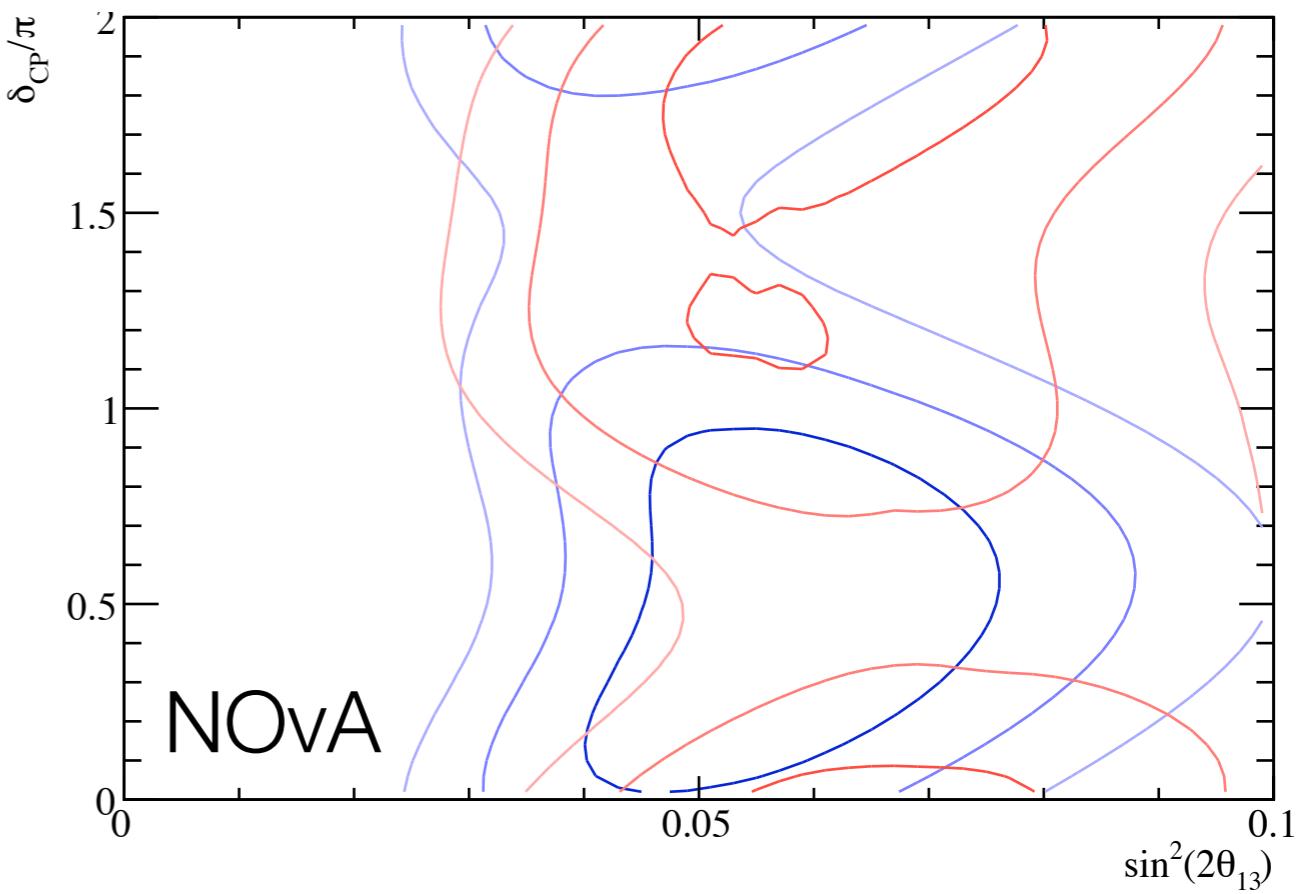
- ▶ Hierarchy determined at >2 sigma.
- ▶ Hints of CP violation at 1 sigma
- ▶ $0.9 < \delta/\pi < 0.2$ disfavored at 3 sigma (35% of space)
- ▶ $1.0 < \delta/\pi < 0.05$ disfavored at 2 sigma (47% of space)





$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.06$, $\delta_{CP} = \pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken alone
Blue: Normal hierarchy
Red: Inverted hierarchy
From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma contours



$$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.06, \delta_{CP} = \pi/2,$$

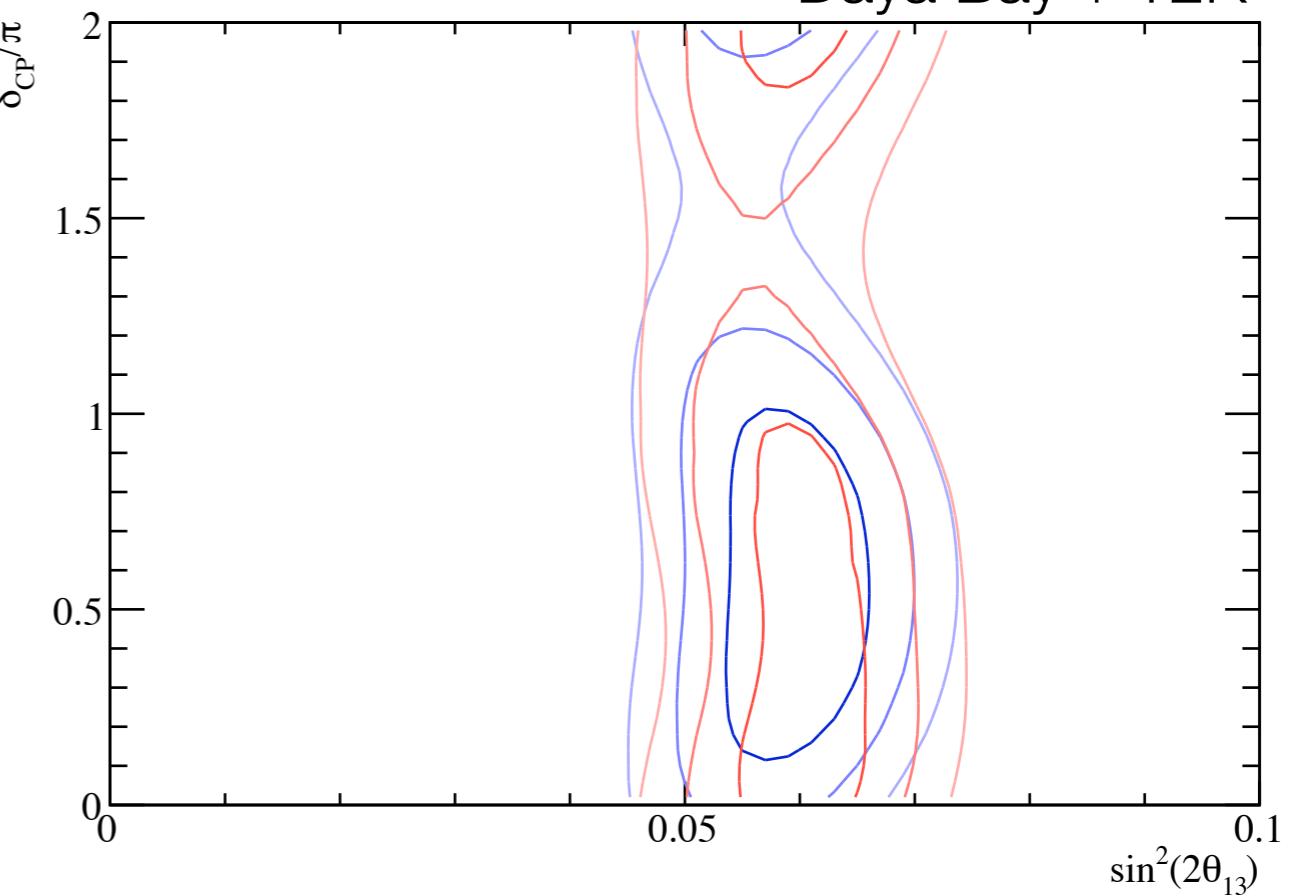
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken together

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From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma
contours



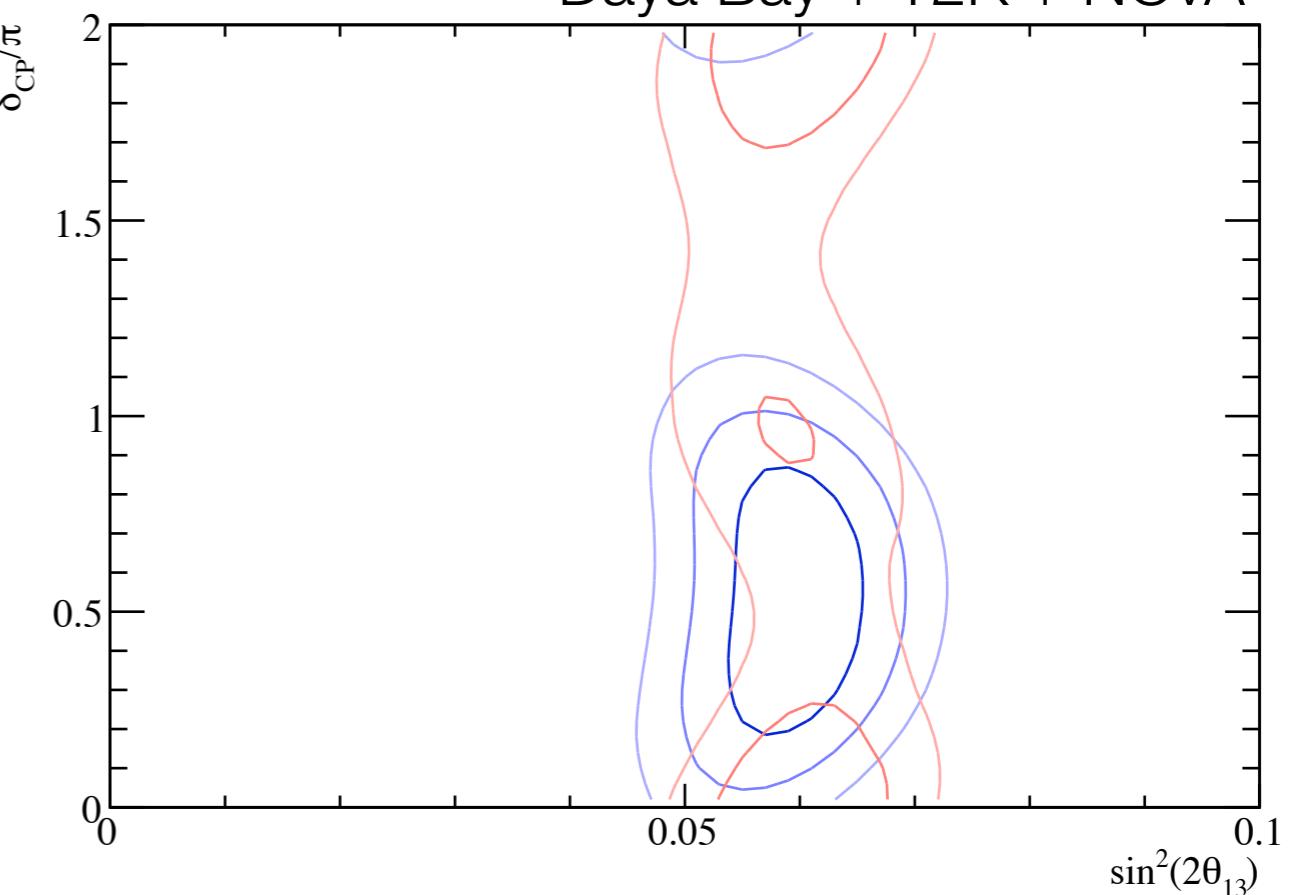
Daya Bay + T2K

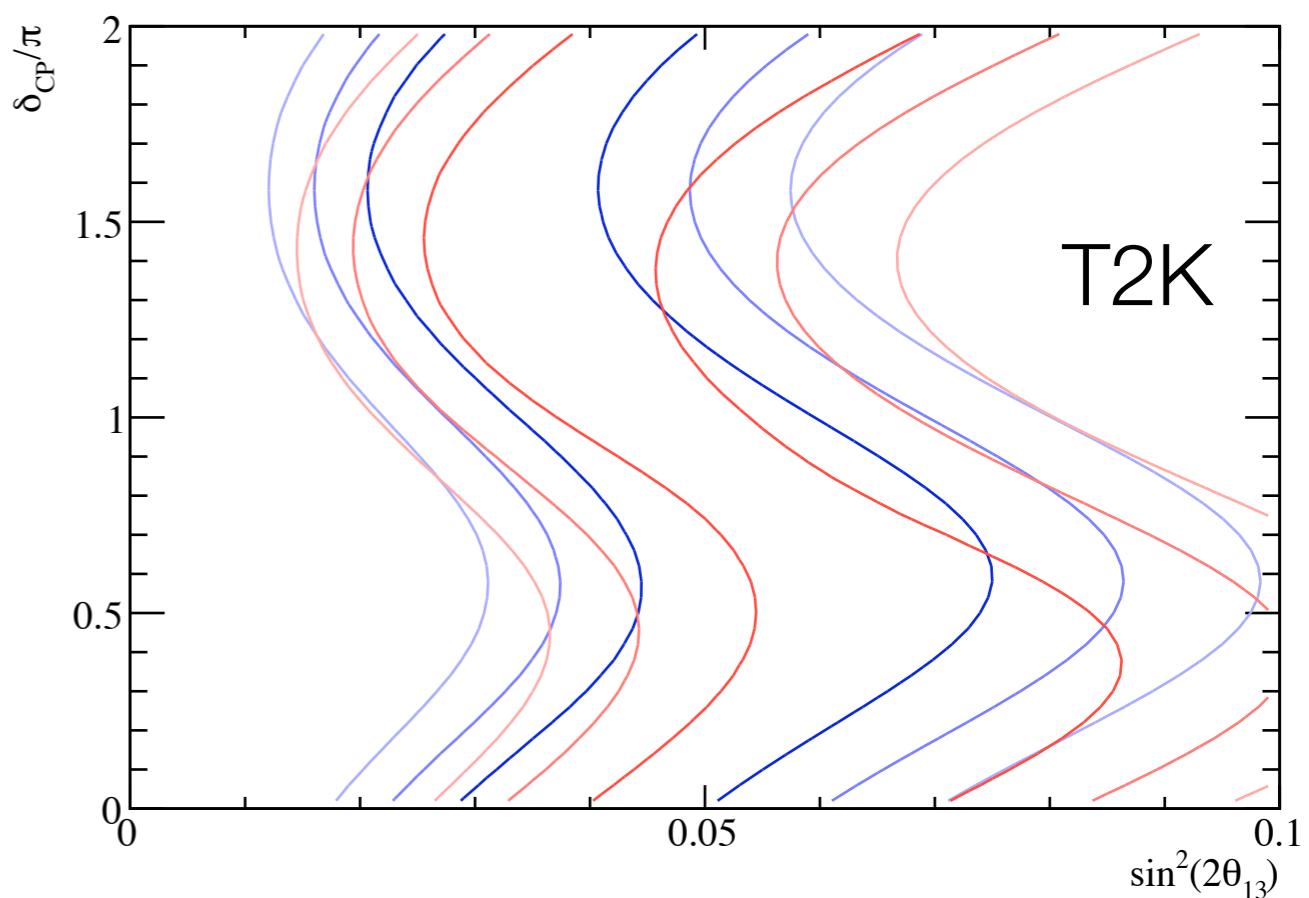
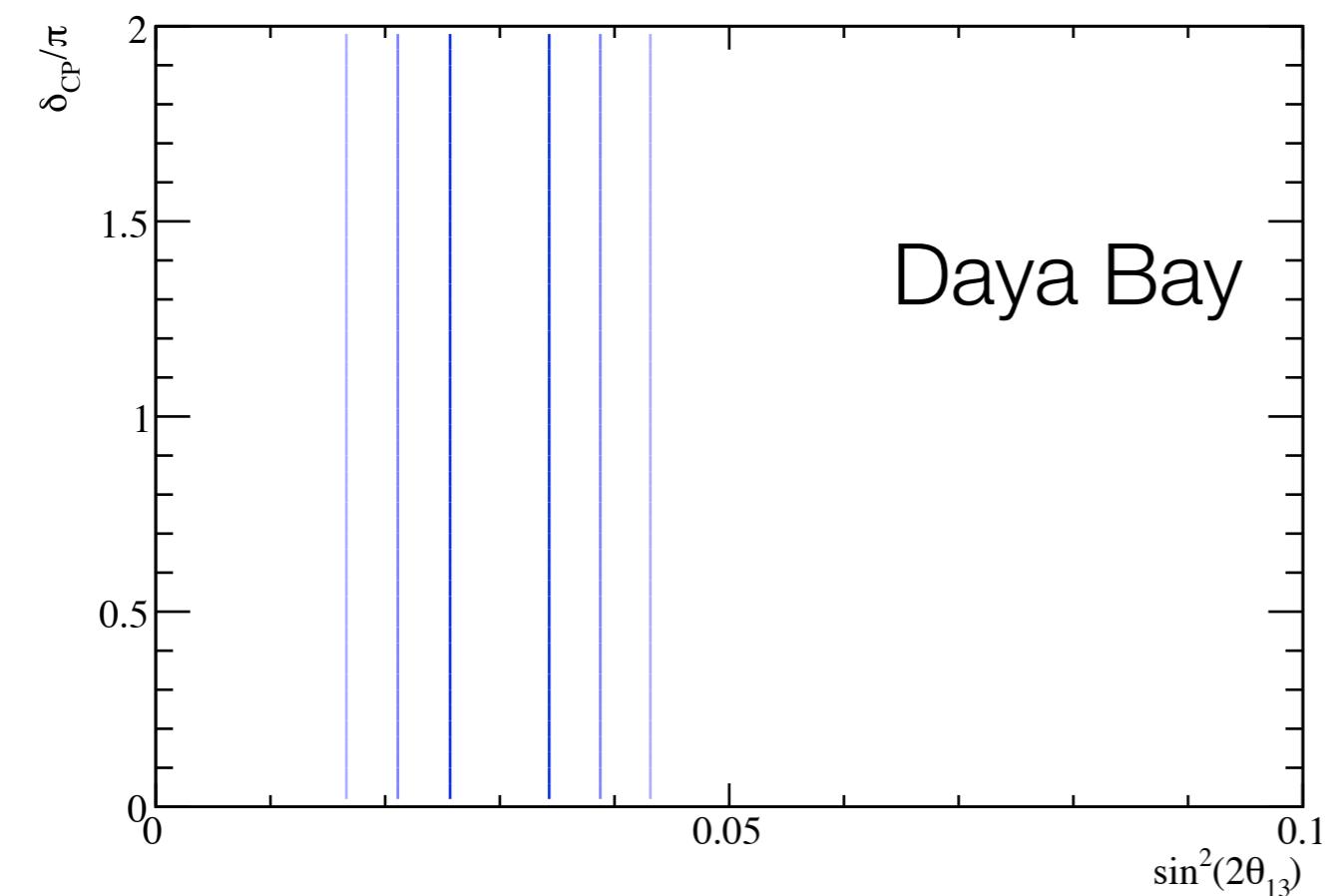
- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ $1.3 < \delta/\pi < 1.5$ disfavored at 2 sigma (10% of space)

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

- ▶ Inverted hierarchy disfavored by >1 sigma
- ▶ $1.05 < \delta/\pi < 1.7$ disfavored at 2 sigma (32% of space)
- ▶ If you're willing to accept the normal hierarchy, CP limits much improved

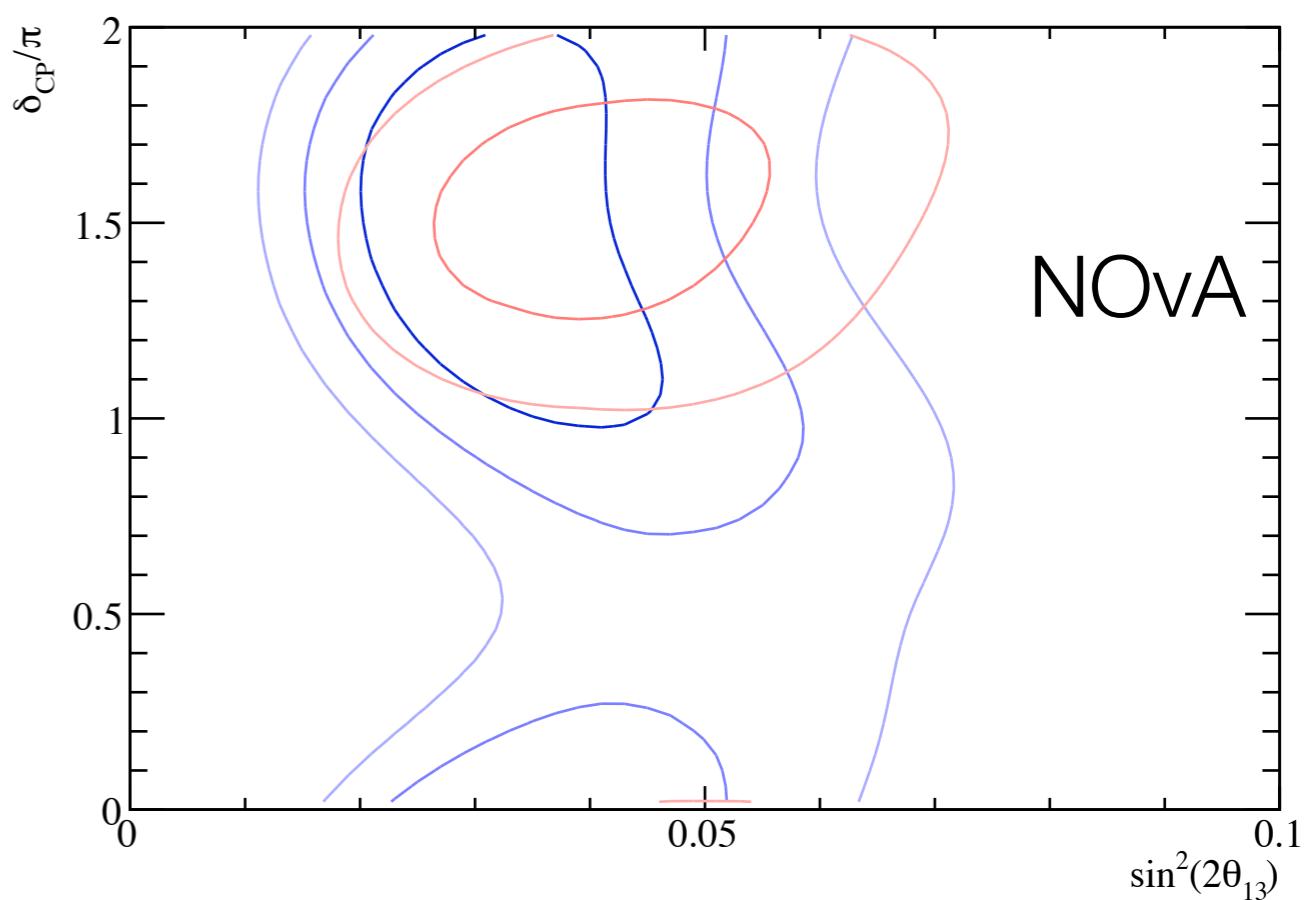
Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA





$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.03$, $\delta_{CP} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken alone
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From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma contours



$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.03$, $\delta_{CP} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy
Three experiments taken together

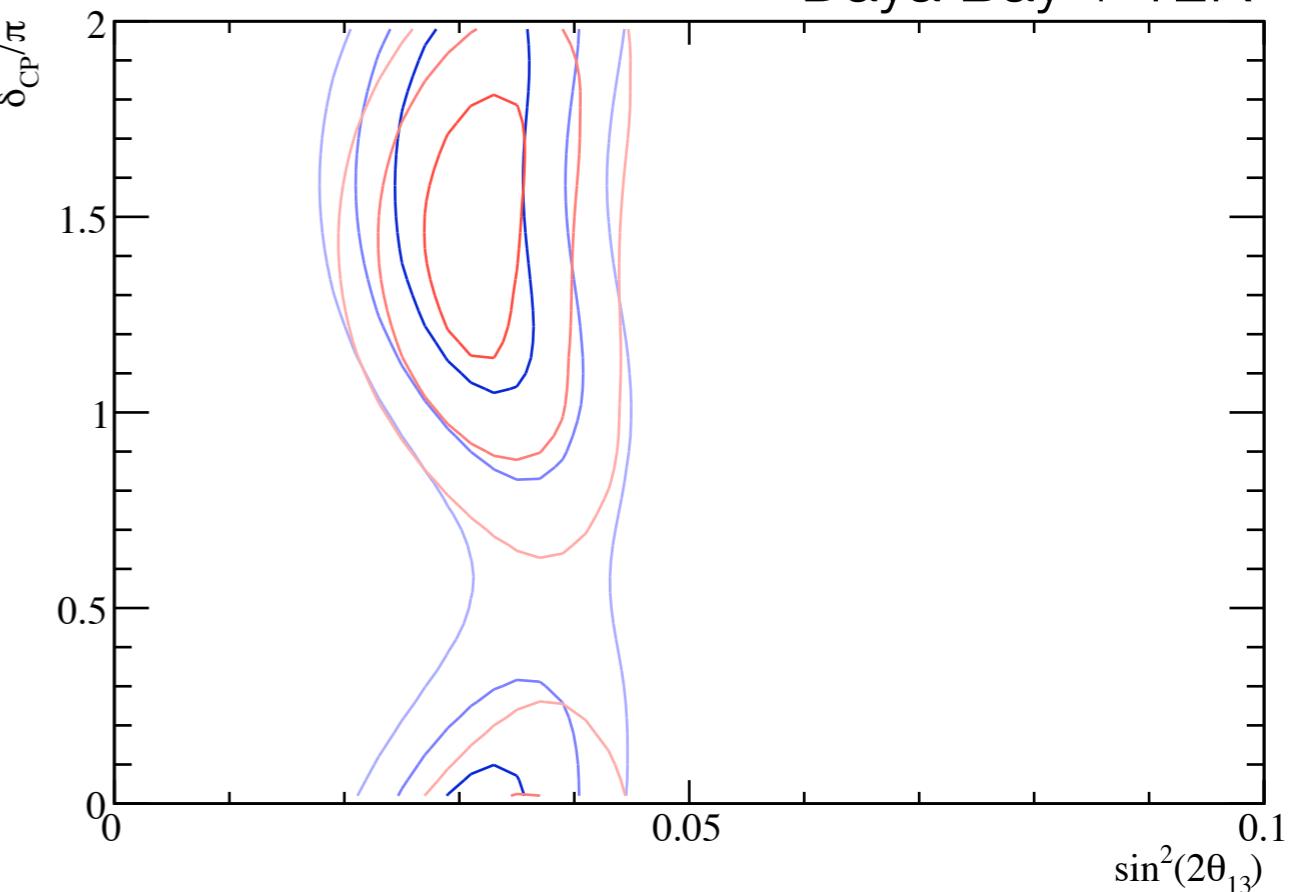
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Daya Bay + T2K

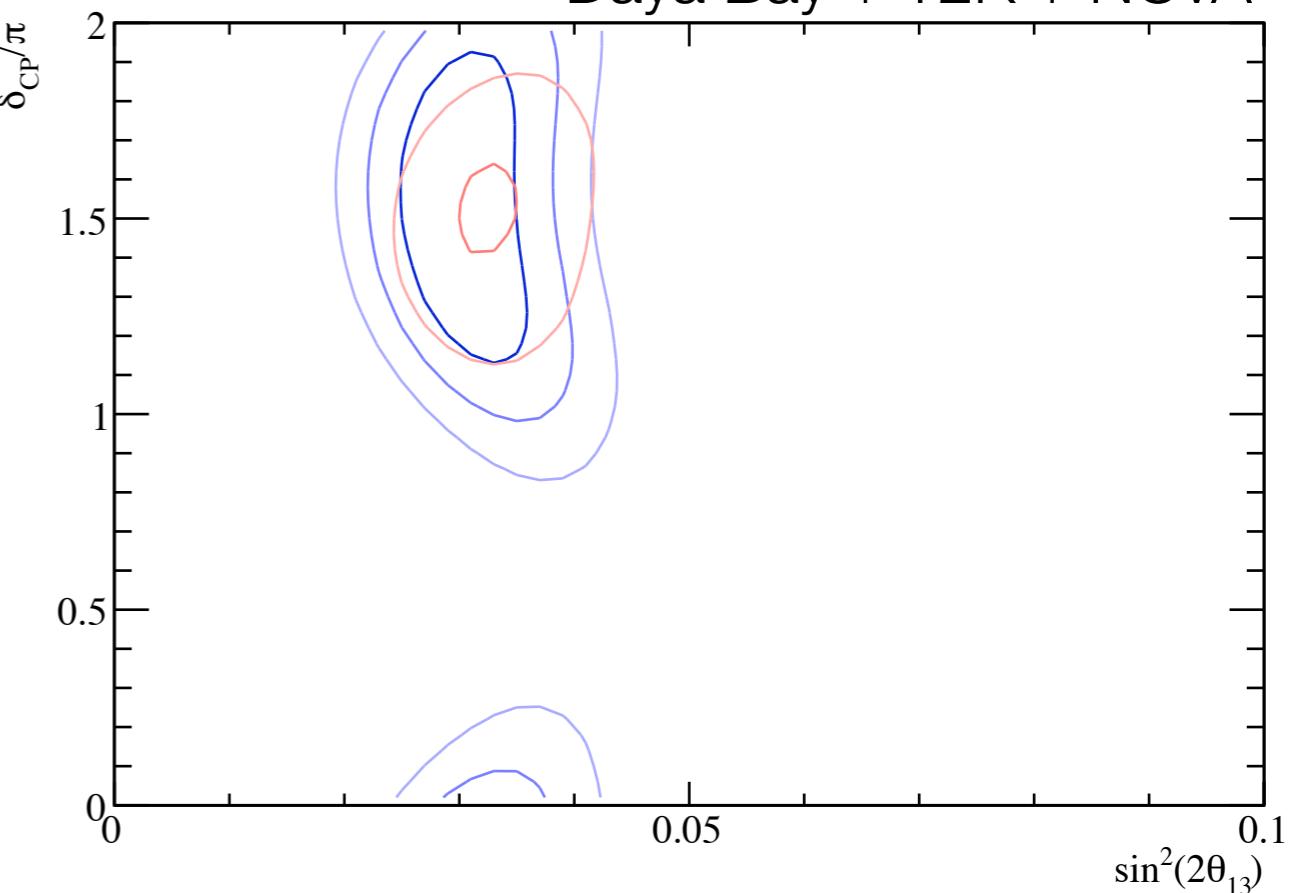
- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ $0.8 < \delta/\pi < 0.1$ disfavored at 2 sigma (35% of space)

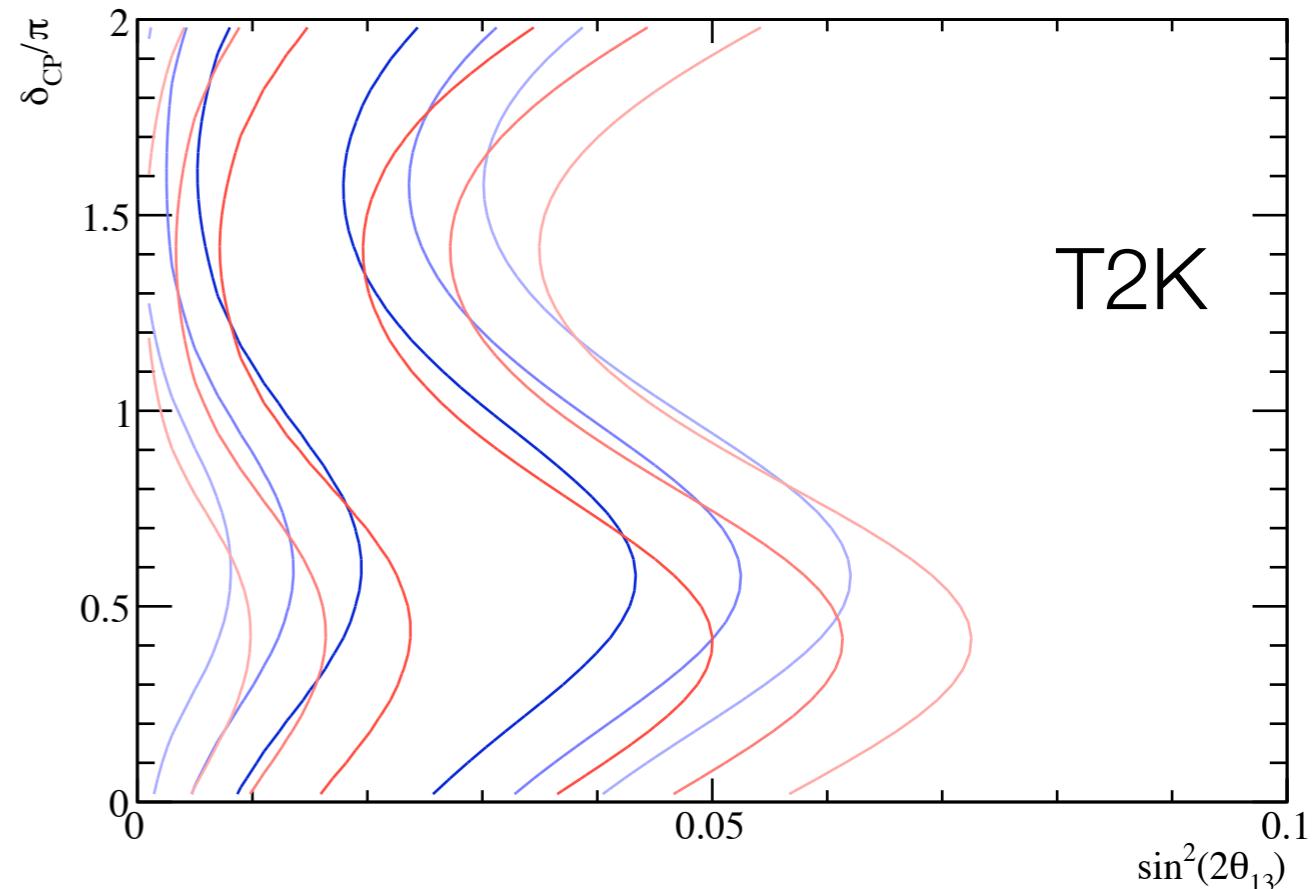
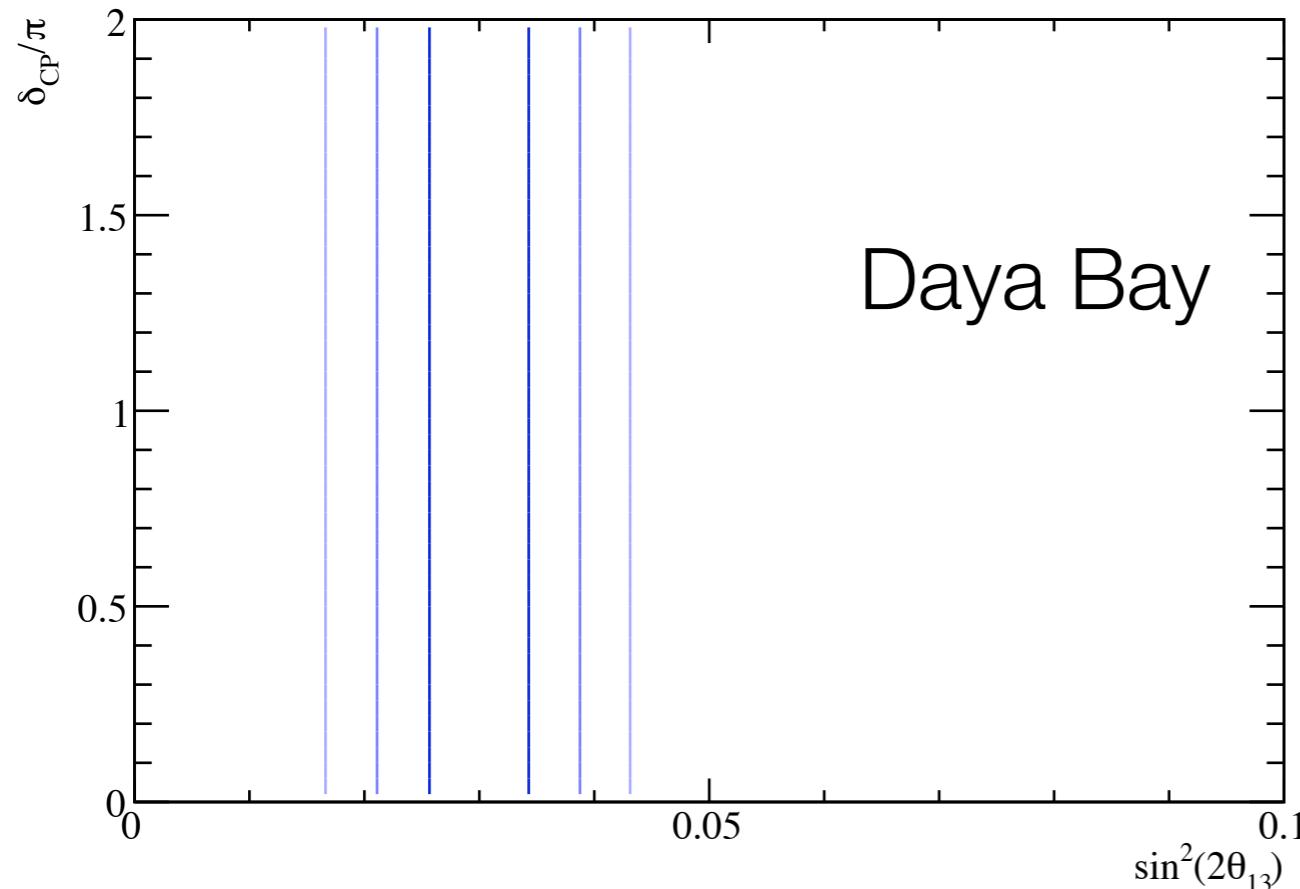
Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

- ▶ Inverted hierarchy disfavored by >1 sigma
- ▶ $0.2 < \delta/\pi < 0.8$ disfavored at 3 sigma (30% of space)
- ▶ $0.1 < \delta/\pi < 1.0$ disfavored at 2 sigma (45% of space)



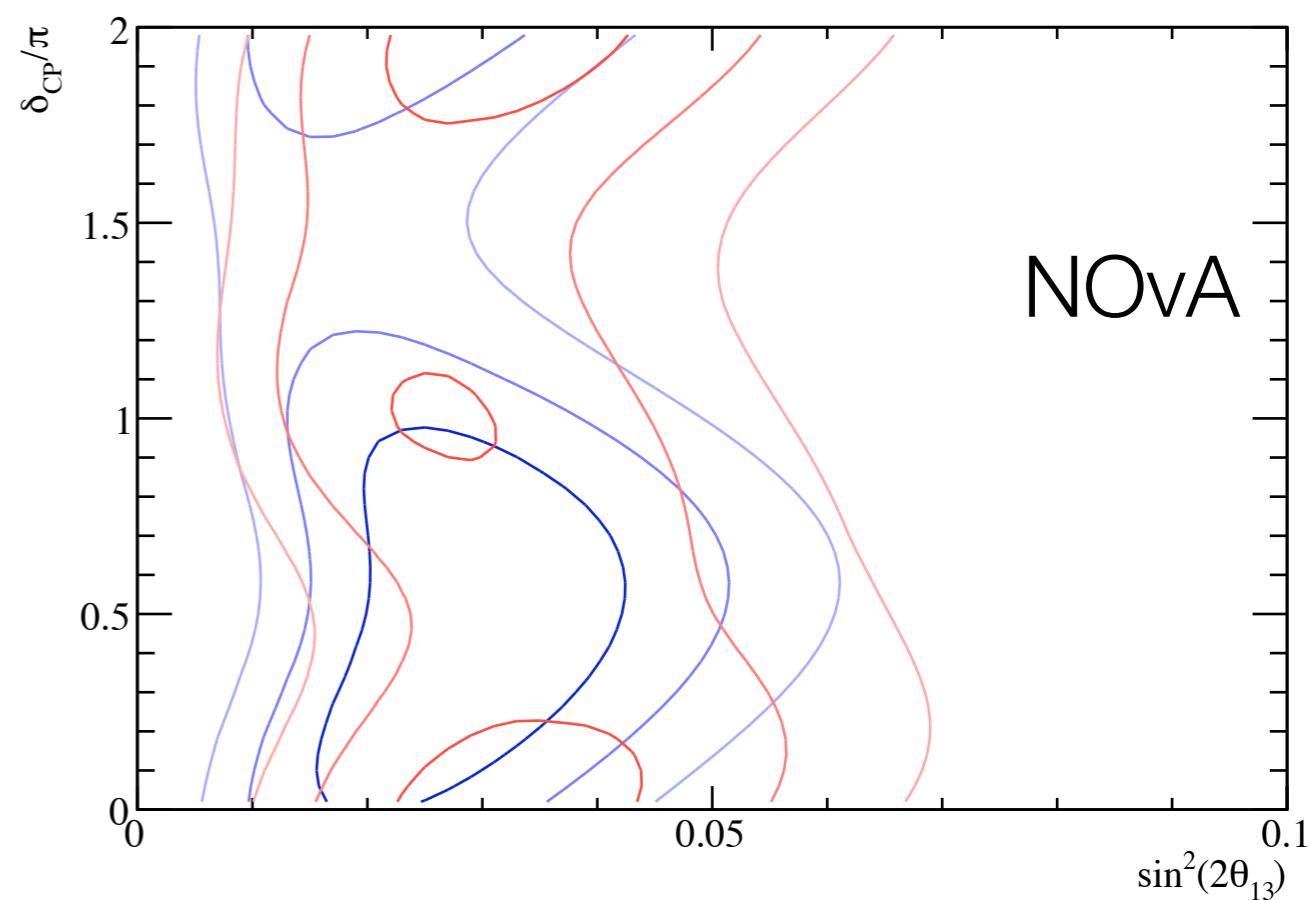
Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA





$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.03$, $\delta_{CP} = \pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken alone
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From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma contours



$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.03$, $\delta_{CP} = \pi/2$,
normal hierarchy
Three experiments taken together

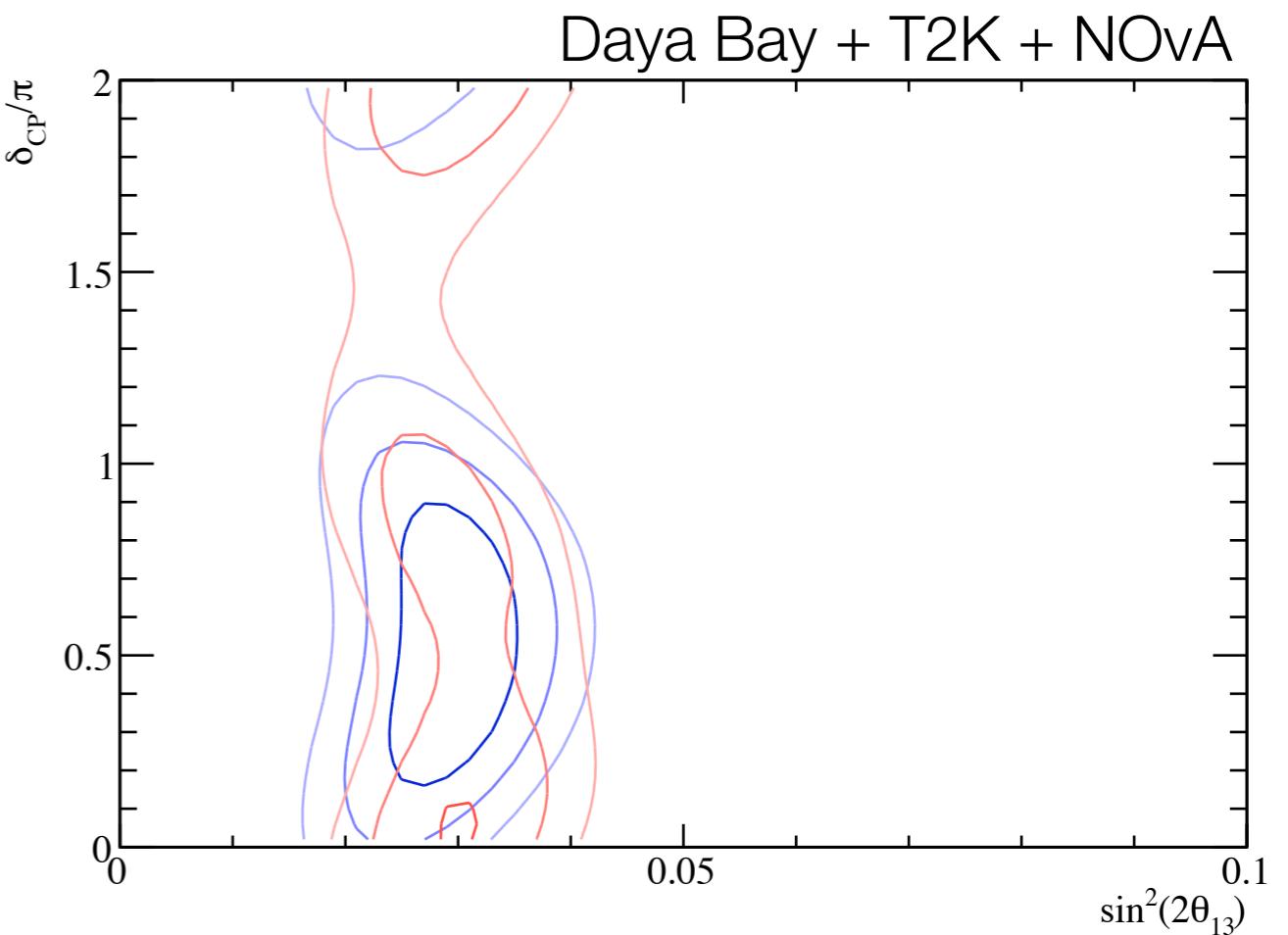
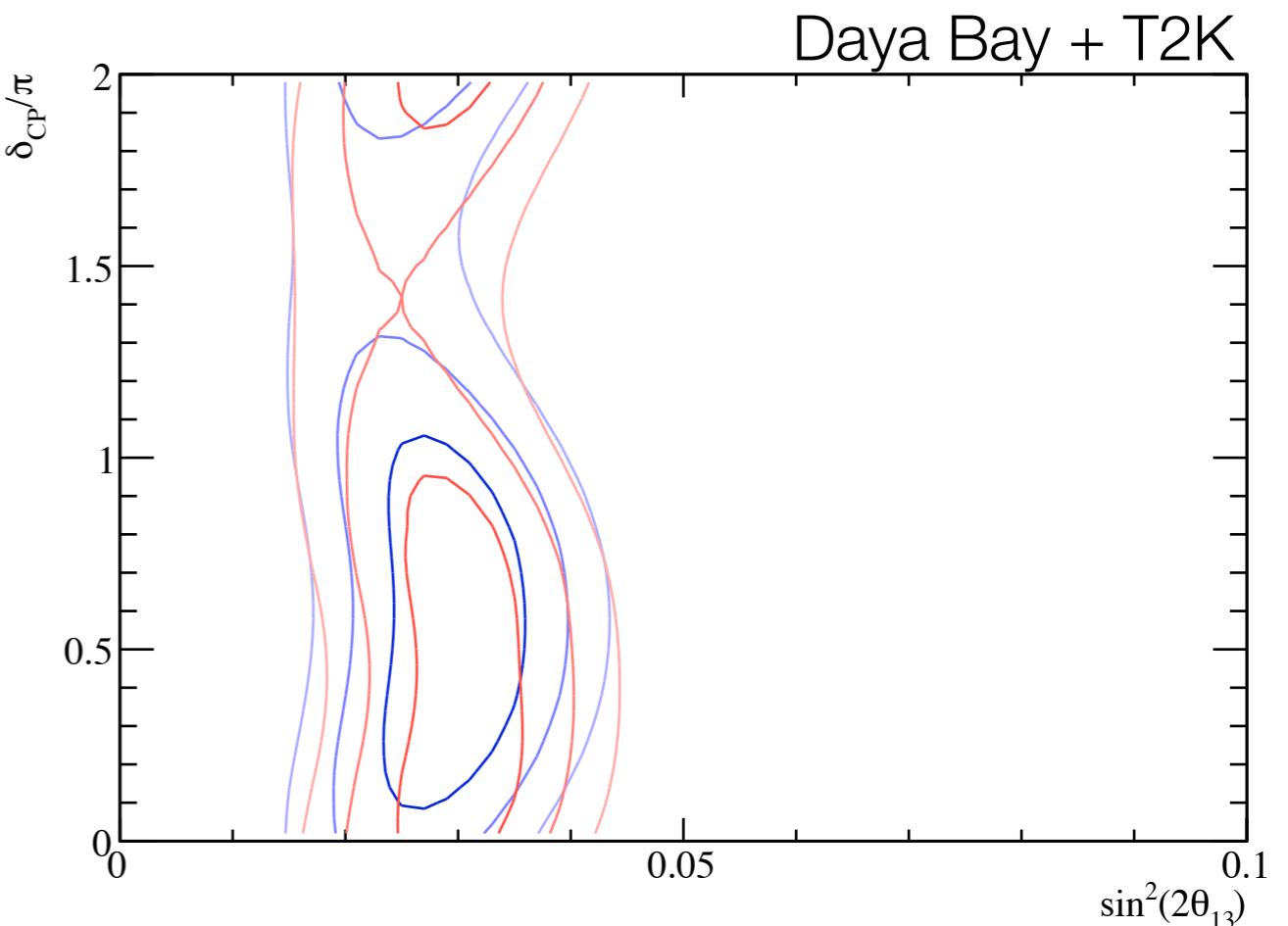
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contours

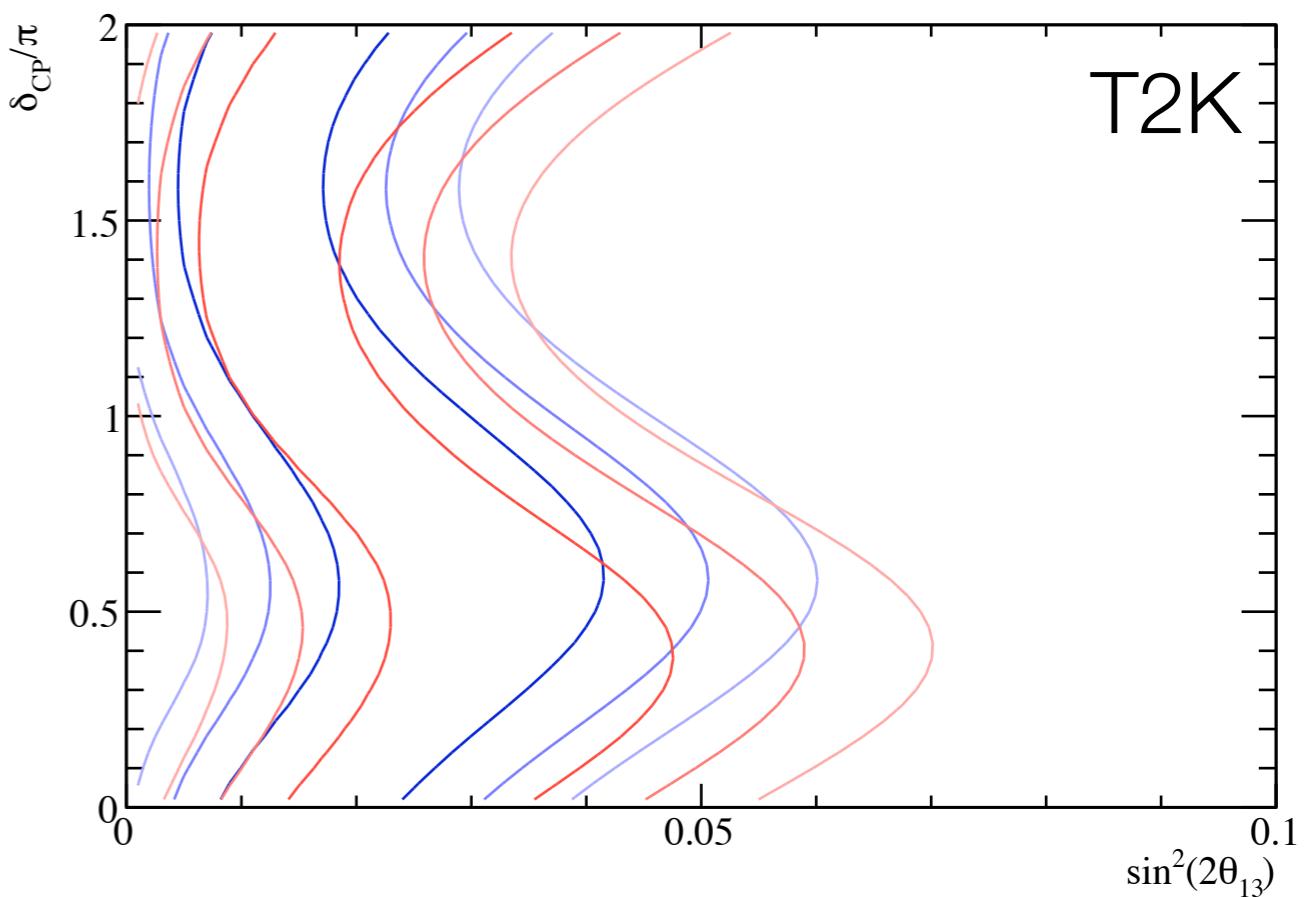
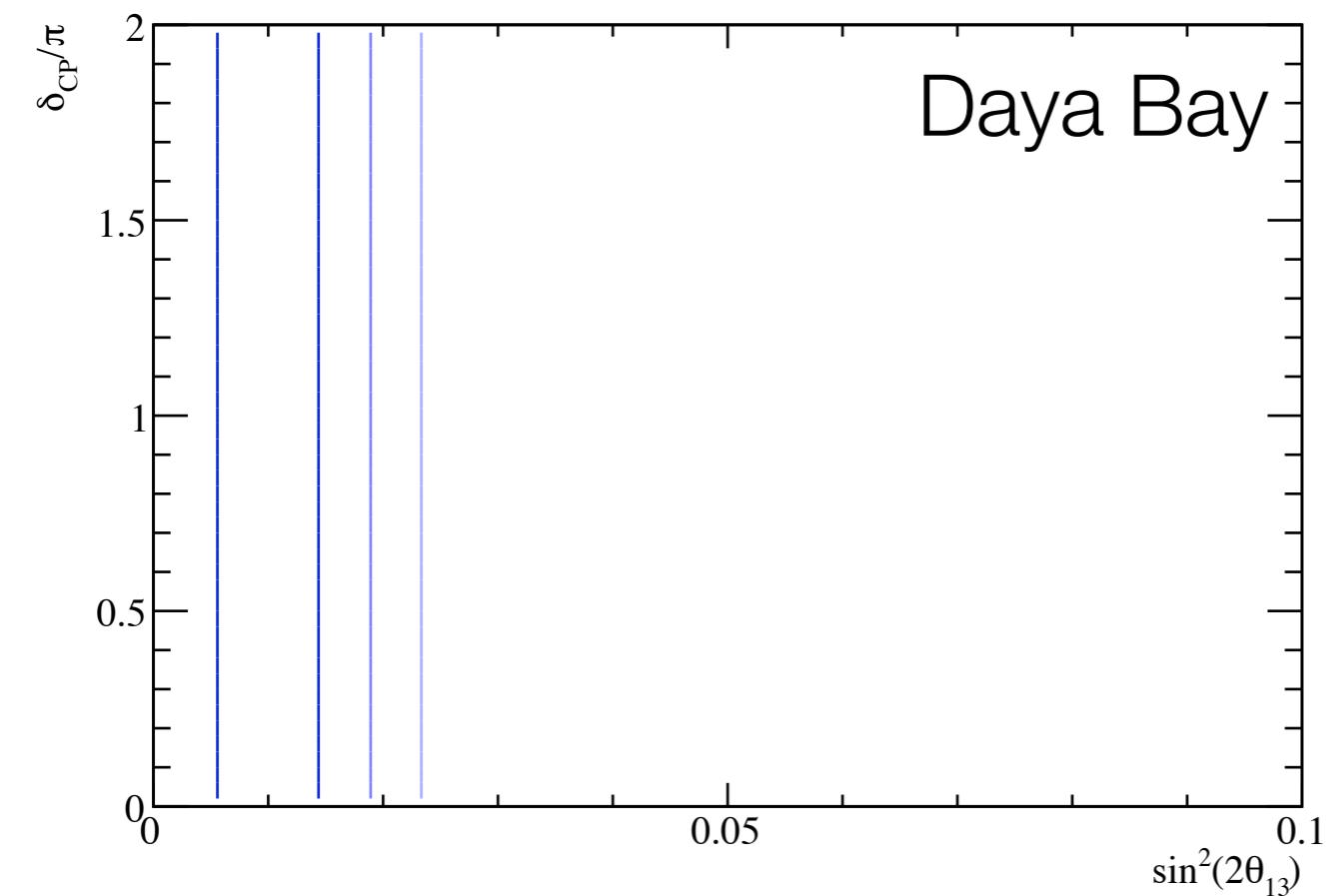
Daya Bay + T2K

- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >2 sigma.

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

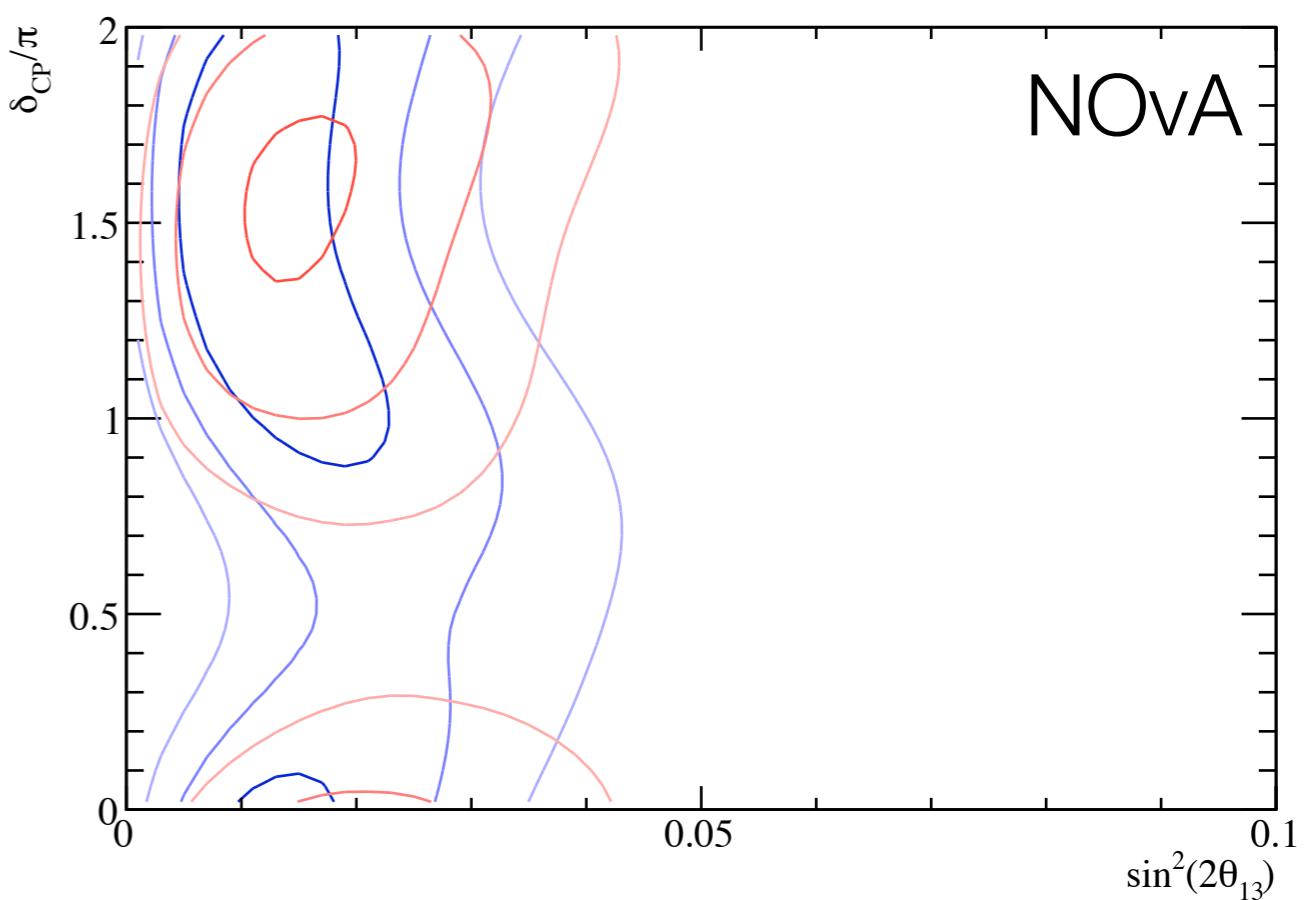
- ▶ Small region for inverted hierarchy allowed at 1 sigma
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma
- ▶ $1.1 < \delta/\pi < 1.7$ disfavored at 2 sigma (30% of space)





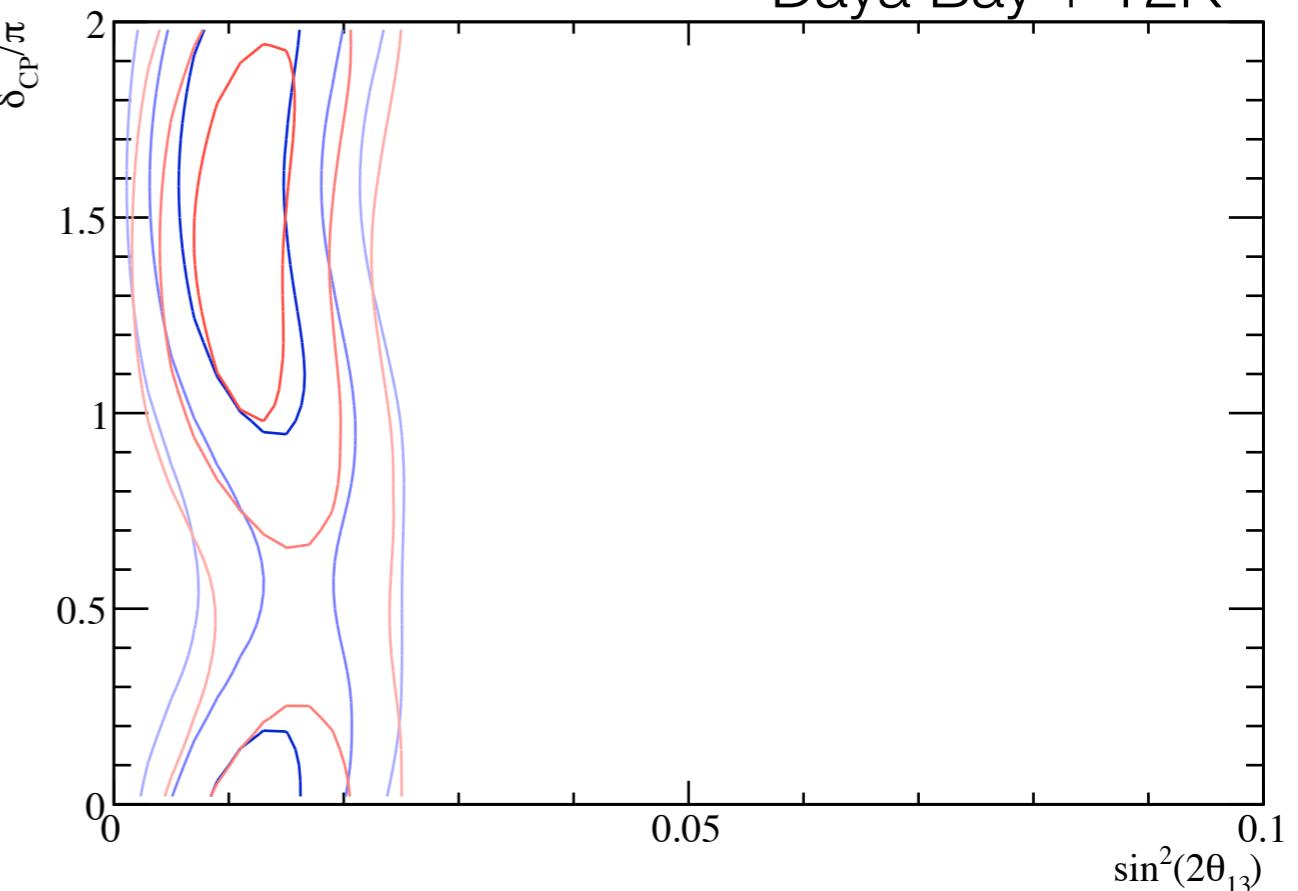
$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.01$, $\delta_{CP} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

Three experiments taken alone
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$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.01$, $\delta_{CP} = 3\pi/2$,
normal hierarchy
Three experiments taken together

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From outside in: 3, 2, 1 sigma
contours



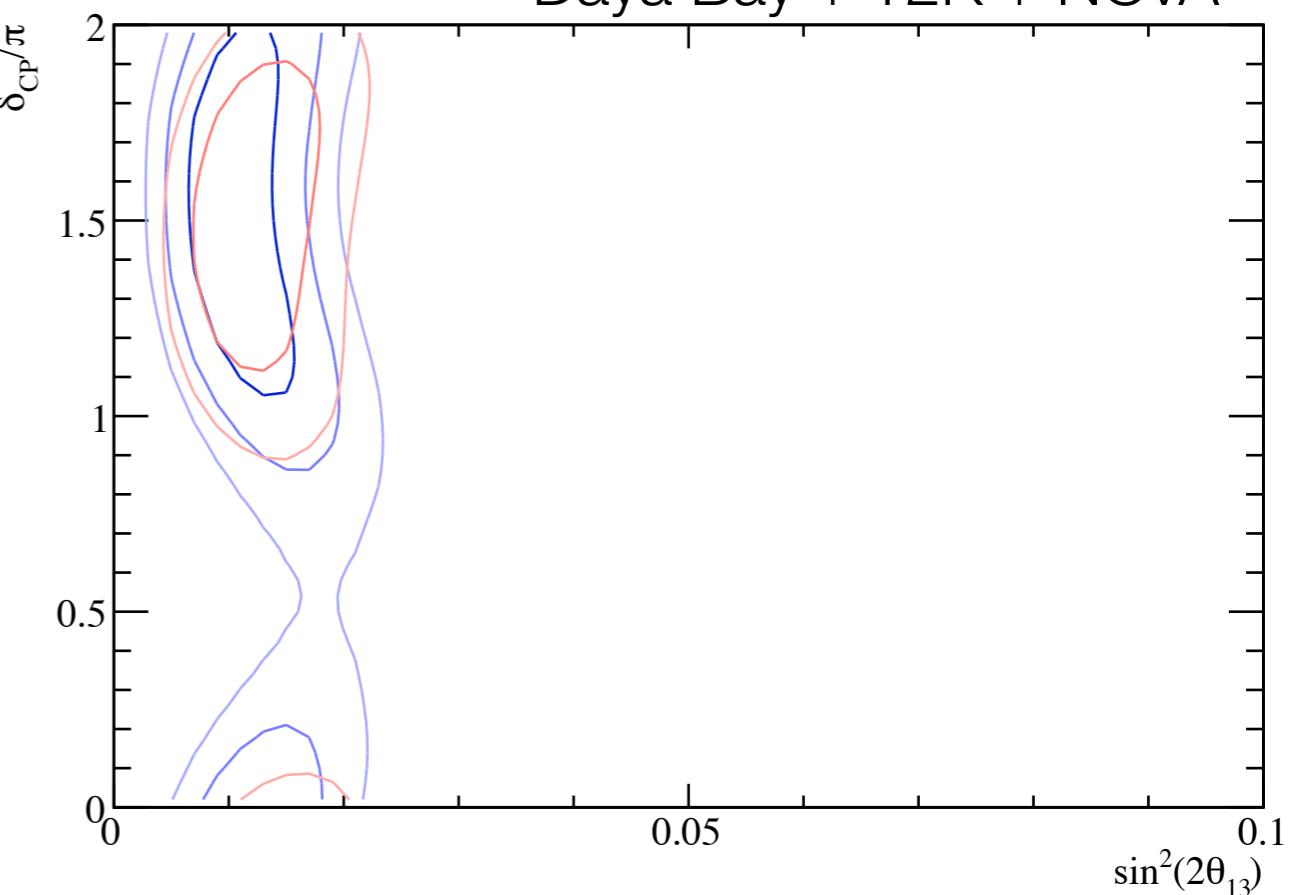
Daya Bay + T2K

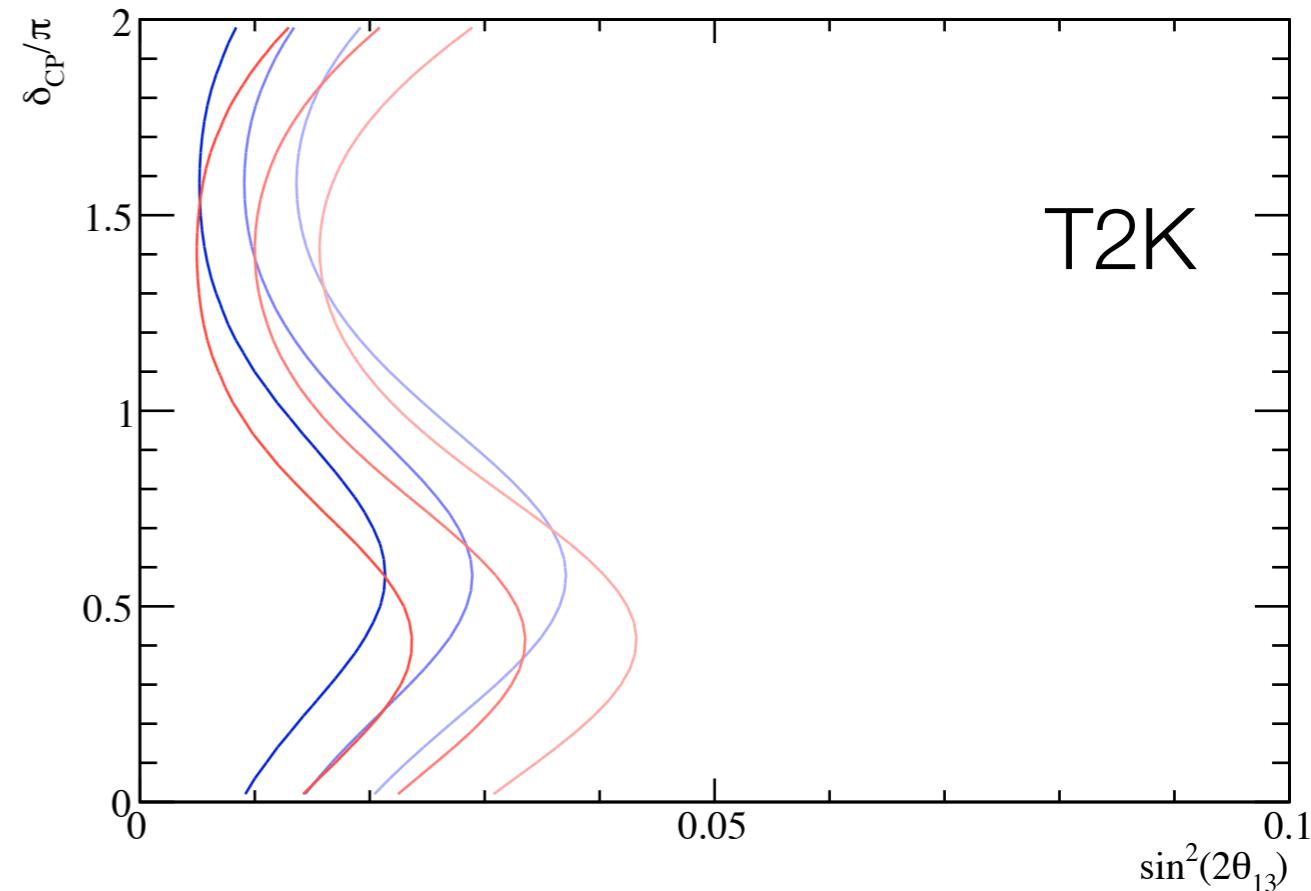
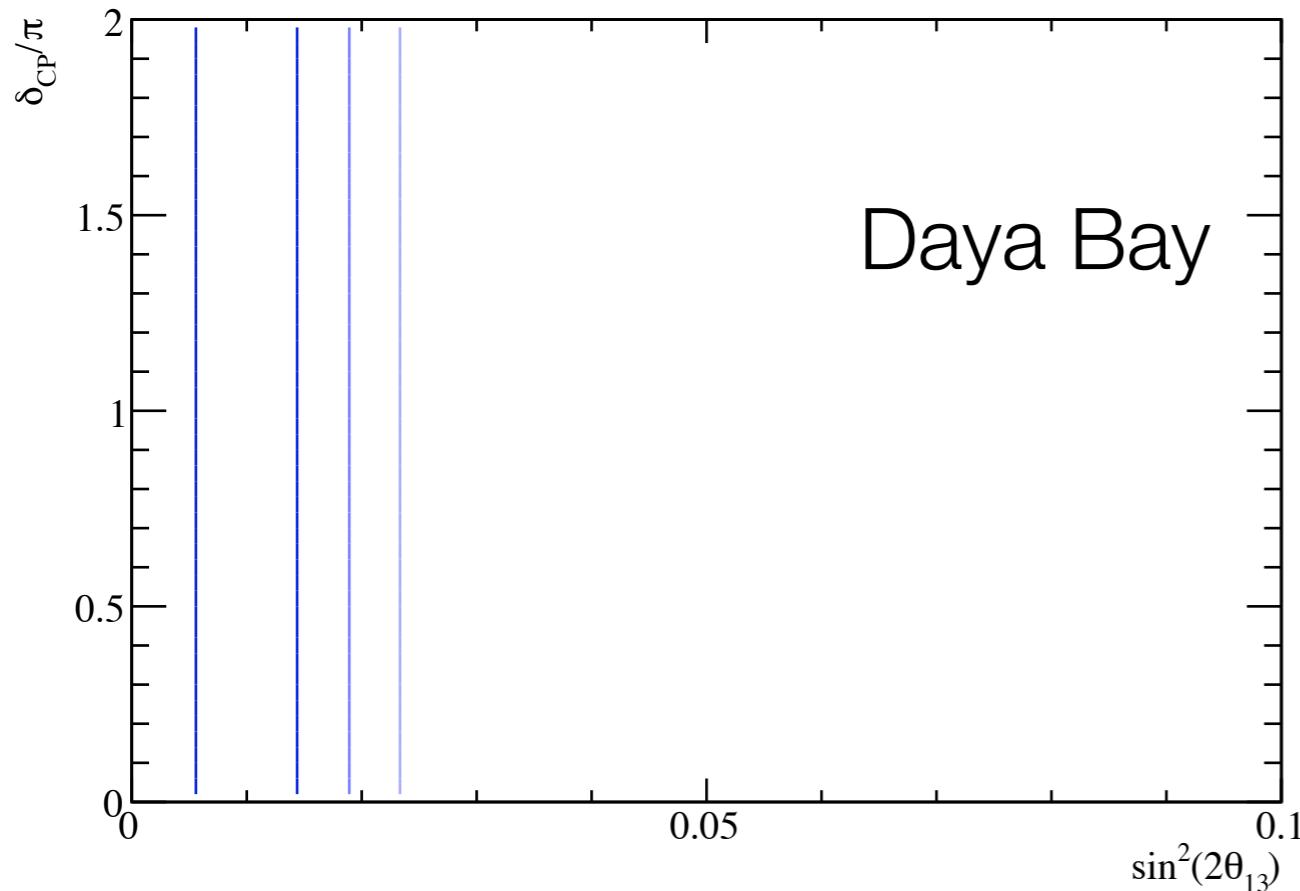
- ▶ T2K helps confirm marginal signal from reactor
- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >2 sigma.

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

- ▶ Inverted hierarchy disfavored at 1 sigma
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma
- ▶ $0.2 < \delta/\pi < 0.9$ disfavored at 2 sigma (35% of space)

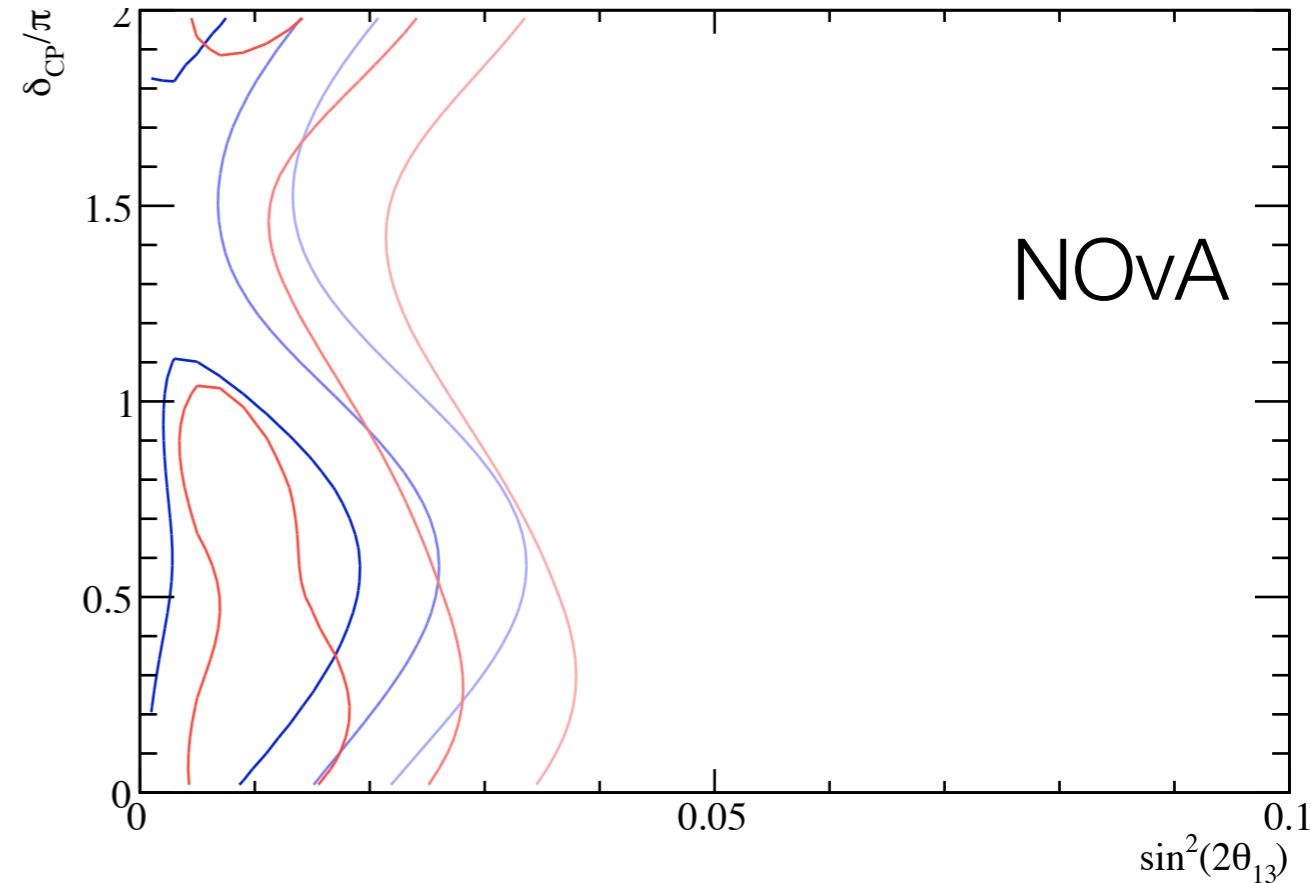
Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA





$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.01$, $\delta_{CP} = \pi/2$,
normal hierarchy

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$\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.03$, $\delta_{CP} = \pi/2$,
normal hierarchy
Three experiments taken together

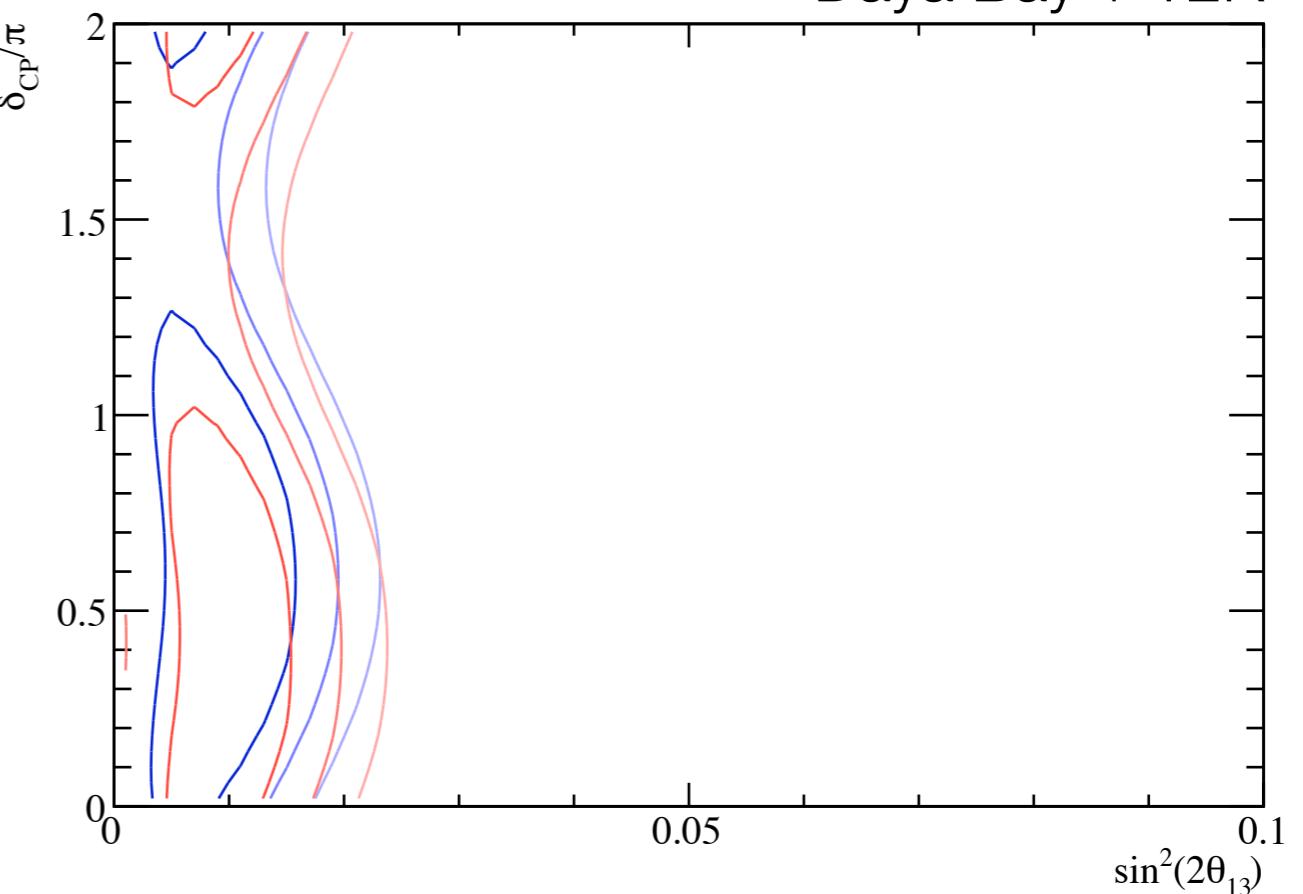
Blue: Normal hierarchy
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contours

Daya Bay + T2K

- ▶ T2K fails to confirm marginal signal from reactor
- ▶ No sensitivity to hierarchy
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma.
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >2 sigma.

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA

- ▶ Small region for inverted hierarchy allowed at 1 sigma
- ▶ No sensitivity to CP phase at >3 sigma
- ▶ $1.4 < \delta/\pi < 1.7$ disfavored at 2 sigma (15% of space)

Daya Bay + T2K + NOvA