

CLIC-ILC Cooperation

ILC “PAC Review” – Vancouver

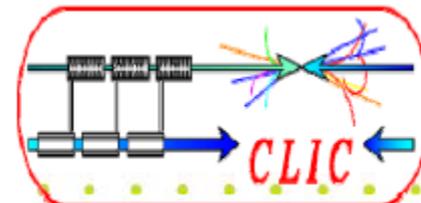
May 9, 2009

Conventional Facilities
Cost & Schedule
Working Groups

reported by Peter H. Garbincius
CLIC-ILC_phg_9may09.ppt



13 December 2007



Barry Barish

A more integrated approach toward an energy frontier lepton collider

Although the work to develop the ILC design and the R&D to demonstrate CLIC feasibility has little in common technically, there are close relations between the two groups. This is especially the case because Jean-Pierre Delahaye, the CLIC Study Group Leader, is an active and important member of the ILC Global Design Effort.

For some time now, I have been coming to view that the ILC and CLIC efforts should be more closely integrated. Beyond the feasibility tests for CLIC, their emerging work will involve physics studies, detector concepts and a first-order design of the rest of the accelerator complex. For this work, CLIC faces many of the same issues we are dealing with for the ILC, with some significant differences due to the different technology and energy. Nevertheless, to best accomplish the work for both projects and to be best able to evaluate alternative approaches to the lepton collider, like a warm machine or CLIC, we should do all we can to integrate these R&D and design efforts.

When I visited CERN last month, I had the opportunity to have a meeting with the CLIC Extended Steering Committee, including CERN Global Design Effort members. I suggested that joint work between the ILC and CLIC could have benefits for both efforts. They responded positively, and a number of specific areas have been identified where both groups could benefit. It is clear that the timescale for a machine like CLIC, even if feasible, is much later than the ILC. So the reason to consider CLIC is for energy reach, if required.

Following my visit to CERN, I discussed these joint efforts with the GDE Executive Committee, and we agreed to the general idea. As a result, the GDE Project Managers will explore specific areas of collaboration with CLIC. An exchange of ideas has begun by email, and a meeting is now planned at CERN for February 2008 to explore specific areas of cooperation.

I am hopeful that closer relations will be forged between the two groups. Our ultimate goal is to develop a lepton collider that will complement LHC physics, and I believe closer integration with CLIC will further our goal of realising a linear collider -- whatever LHC physics tell us.

-- Barry Barish



Jean-Pierre Delahaye, CERN CLIC Study Group Leader

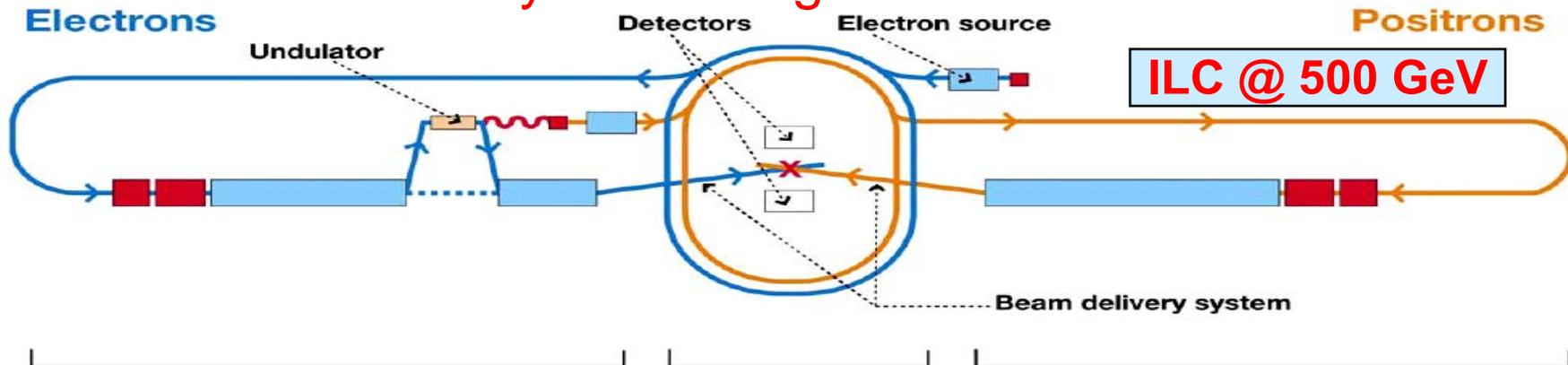
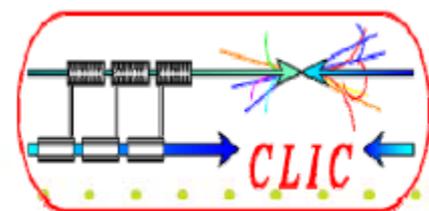
Kick-off the CLIC-ILC Collaboration

same physics – just different technologies

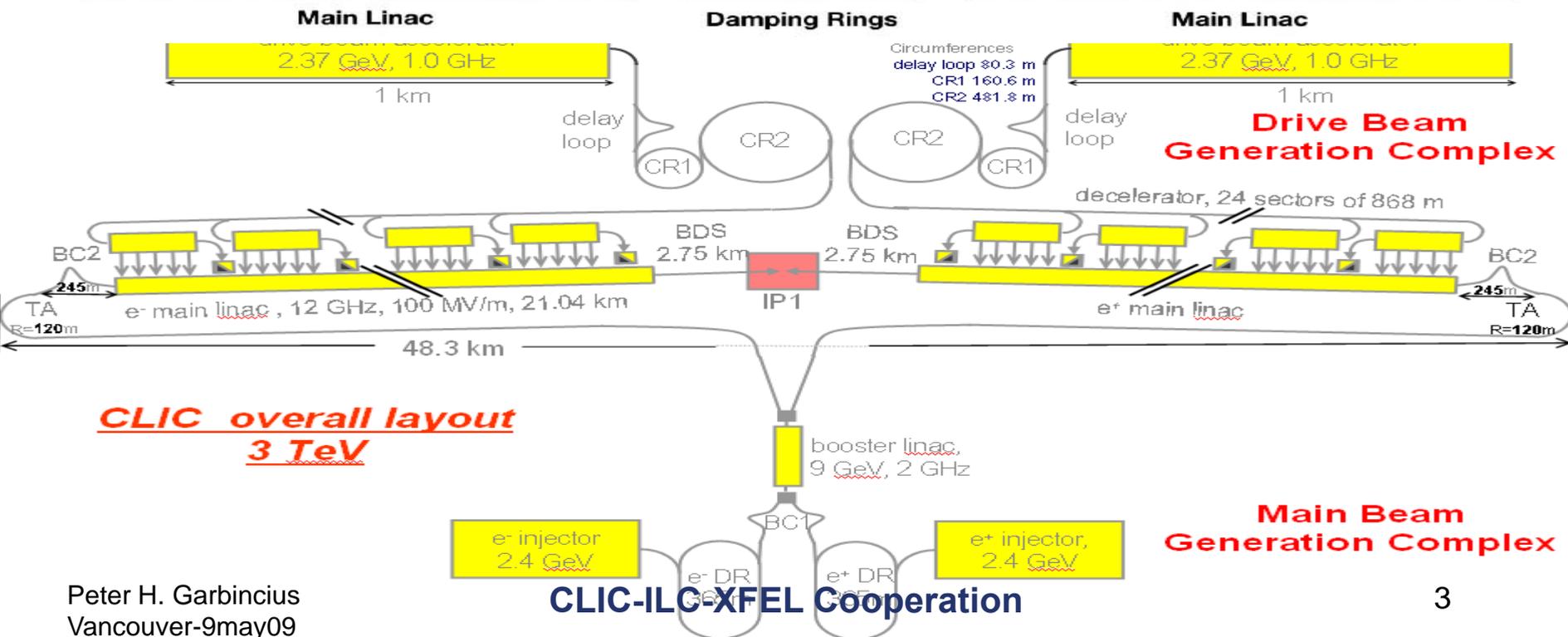


CLIC and ILC layouts

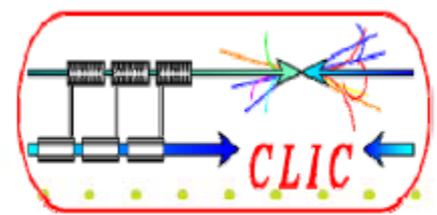
Jean-Pierre Delahaye – Chicago – Nov08



ILC @ 500 GeV



ilc paraphrasing Jean-Pierre Delahaye
@ LCWS08 – Chicago – Nov08



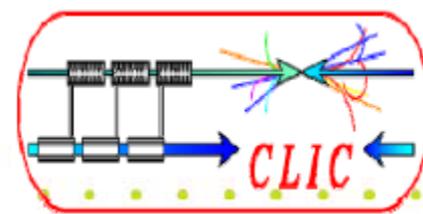
- CLIC/ILC collaboration on subjects with strong synergy
- Ambitious but realistic and practical approach
 - starting on limited number of subjects
 - mandates and plan of actions developed by conveners
 - adopt systems, tools, cost bases as similar as possible
- Most efficient use of limited resources
- Provide **credibility** to Linear Collider Community by:
 - mutual understanding of status, advantages, issues of both tech.
 - responsible preparation of the future comparison of the possible options for HEP with agreed pro & cons and well defined criteria

Win –Win for both CLIC & ILC studies and for HEP

Collaborative Competition and/or Competitive Collaboration



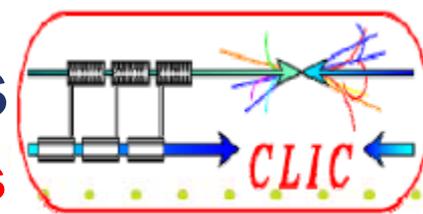
Subjects with strong synergy Working Groups & Conveners



J-P Delahaye – LCWS08 - Nov08	CLIC	ILC
Physics & Detectors	L.Linssen, D.Schlatter	F.Richard, S.Yamada
Beam Delivery System (BDS) & Machine Detector Interface (MDI)	D.Schulte, R.Tomas Garcia E.Tsesmelis	B.Parker, A.Seriy
Civil Engineering & Conventional Facilities	C.Hauviller, J.Osborne.	J.Osborne, V.Kuchler
Positron Generation (new)	L.Rinolfi	J.Clarke
Damping Rings (new)	Y.Papaphilipou	M.Palmer
Beam Dynamics	D.Schulte	A.Latina, K.Kubo, N.Walker
Cost & Schedule	H.Braun, K.Foraz, G. Riddone, P. Lebrun	J.Carwardine, P.Garbincius, T.Shidara



Outline of CLIC-ILC Activities



I'll concentrate on two most active WGs

Conventional Facilities:

ILC-CFS & CLIC-CES

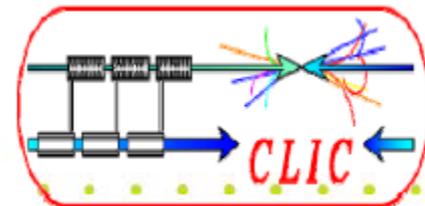
- *also cooperative activities with **XFEL** and **Project X***
- 3 D Modeling for Civil Engineering & Installation
- Transportation & Installation of Equipment
- Cooling and Ventilation
- Interaction Region Design
- Joint Safety Document
- Cost Estimating methodology

Cost & Schedule WG:

- Goal: compare cost estimates by the end of **2010** using similar methods and metrics
- Gave ILC RDR cost estimate & backup info for BDS to CLIC
- Cost Templates & Tools - similarities & differences
- Common Risk Document
- Common Scheduling Methods
- Common Conventional Magnet Estimating Methods



CLIC / ILC Mandate for CFS Works – Sept 08



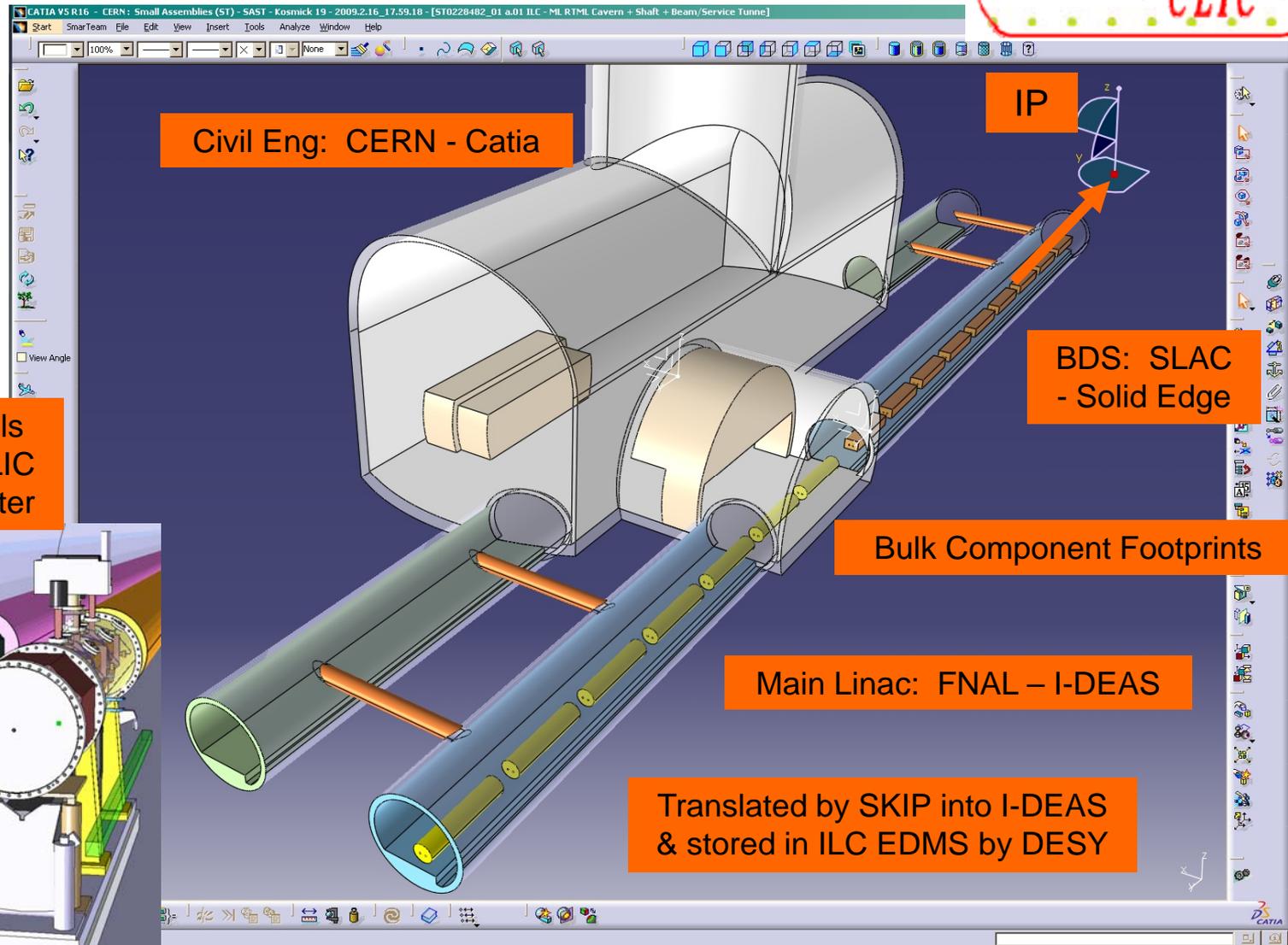
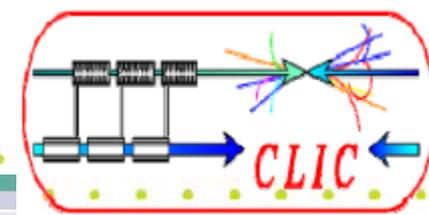
- The following working groups already exist :
 - ‘Civil Engineering and Services’ (CES) for CLIC, based at CERN
 - The ‘Conventional Facilities & Siting Team’ (CFS) for ILC

These groups work independently on the civil engineering and services side of both projects. However, it has been agreed that resources permitting, both groups will work together on areas of mutual interest for both projects, including :

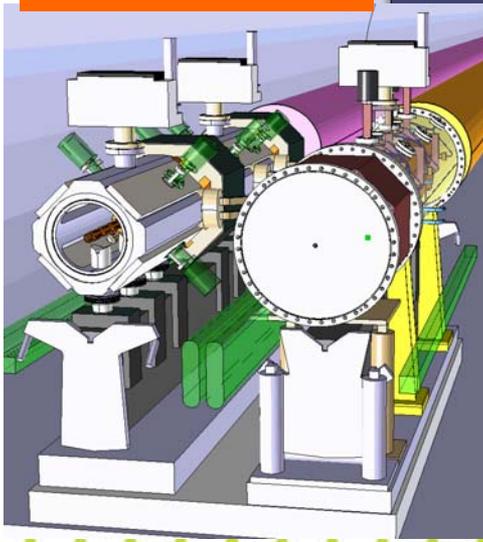
- **Civil Engineering Studies**
 - Optimization of Tunnel & Shaft diameters, distance between shafts (linked to safety)
 - Overall layout of the machine and interaction region infrastructure
 - Shallow Site vs. Deep Tunnel Option
 - Single Tunnel vs. Double Tunnel
 - Safety issues such as emergency egress
 - Environmental issues etc.
- **Other Infrastructure**
 - Cooling Water
 - Power Distribution
 - Air Handling
 - Transport Issues
 - Radiation simulations / shielding etc.
- The progress of these working groups on areas of mutual interest will be reported at the ILC-GDE & CLIC Collaboration Meetings working towards CLIC CDR and ILC TDP Phase I in 2010.



CAD Software *Mix!* => ILC

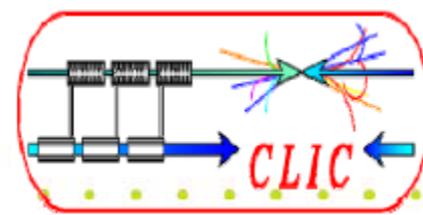


Can add details
e.g. Catia – CLIC
components later

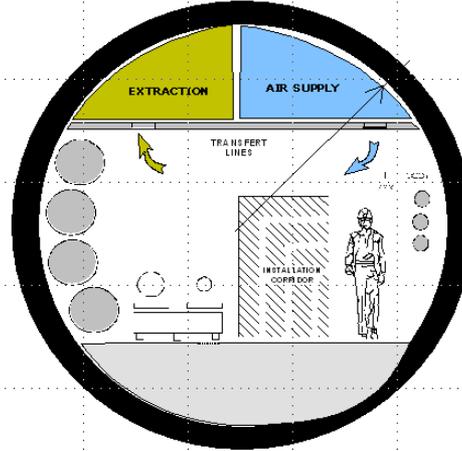
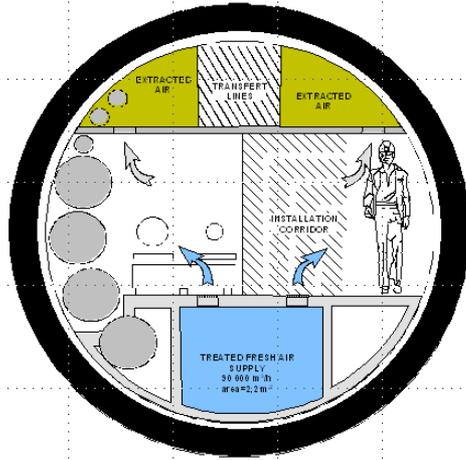




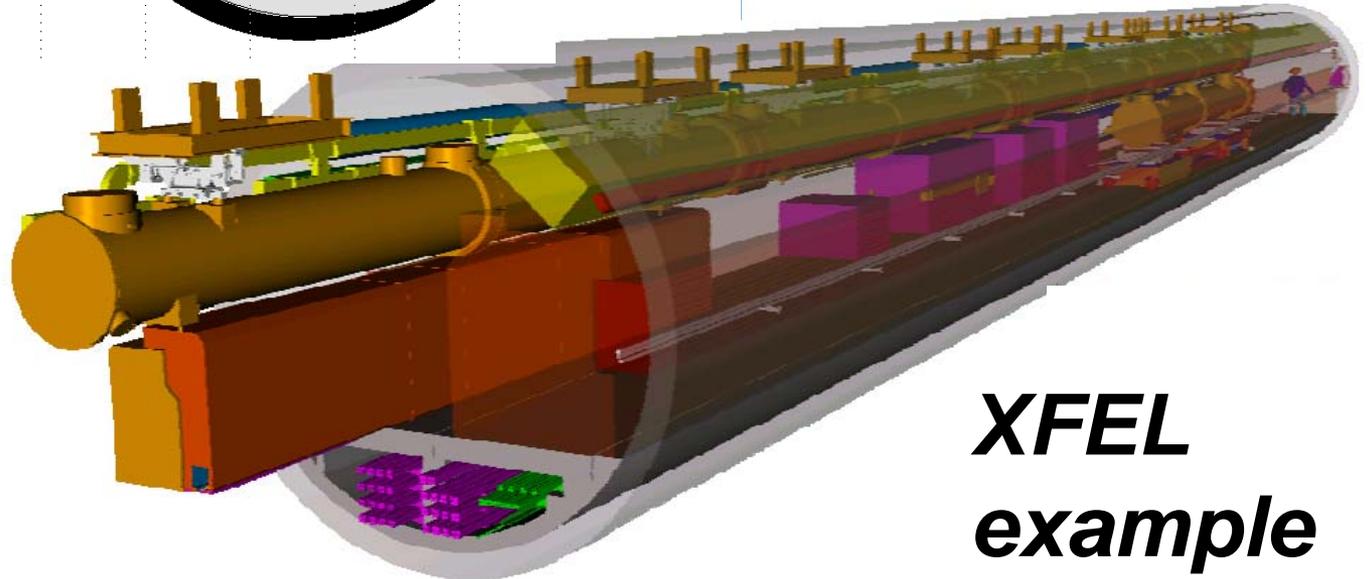
CFS: Tunnel Configuration Cooling, Ventilation, Installation



CLIC VENTILATION ALTERNATIVES



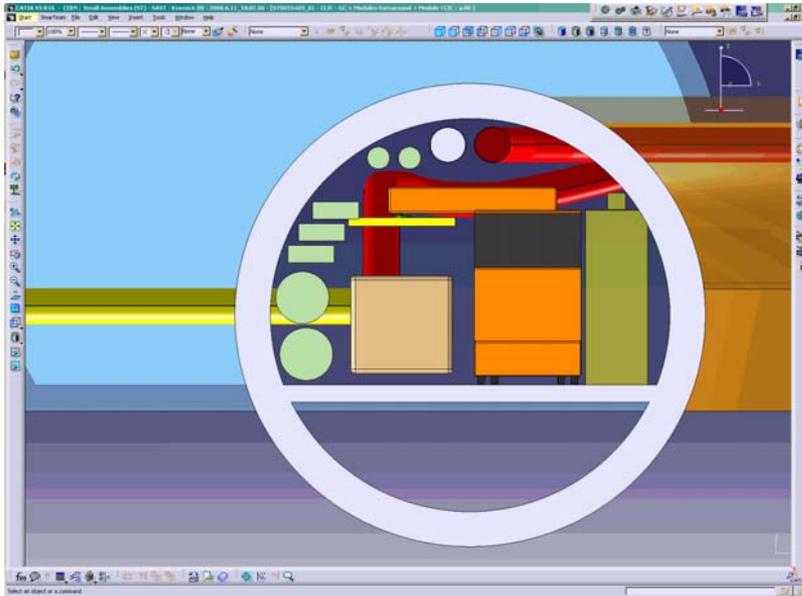
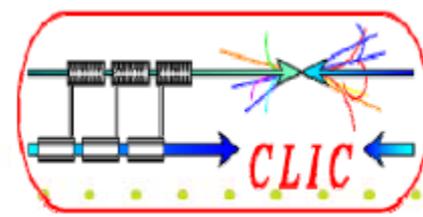
*mutual 3-D CAD Layout:
How does it all fit?
installation and
serviceability
What is Optimal?*



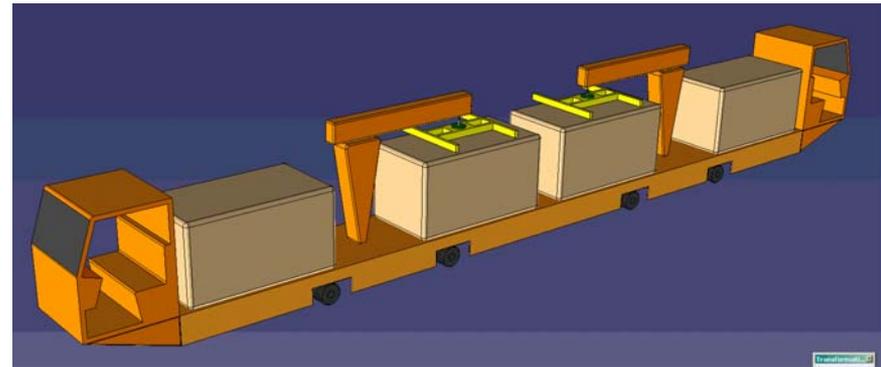
**XFEL
example**



EQ transport & install – Keith Kershaw (CERN)



assumed CLIC transport vehicles => study *slopes* e.g. for the Asian RDE site

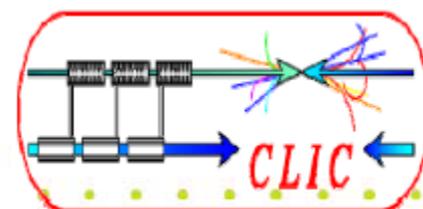


typical CLIC tunnel cross section

also J. Leibfritz (FNAL)
and A. Enomoto (KEK)

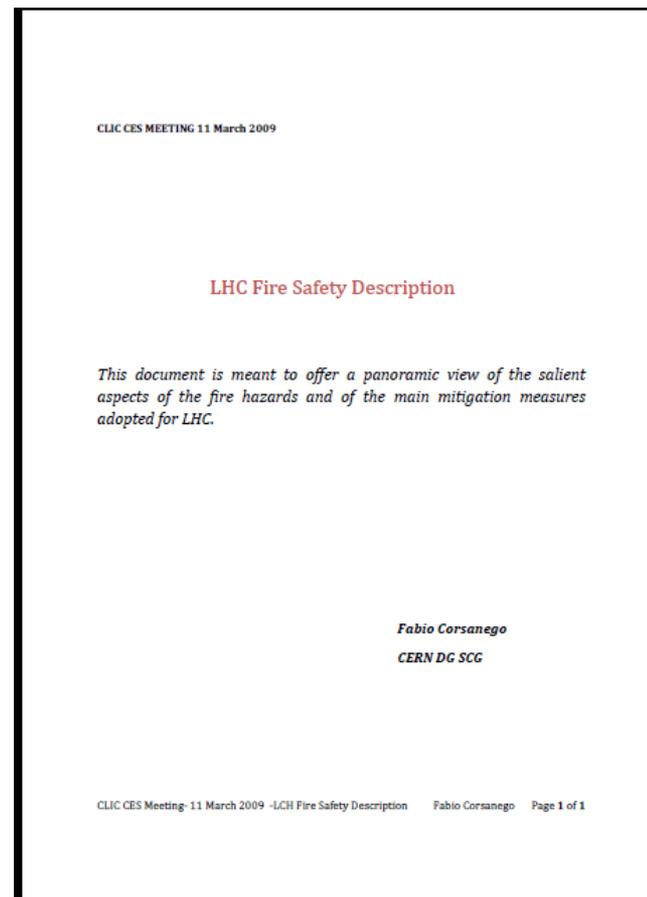
**HERA
installation**

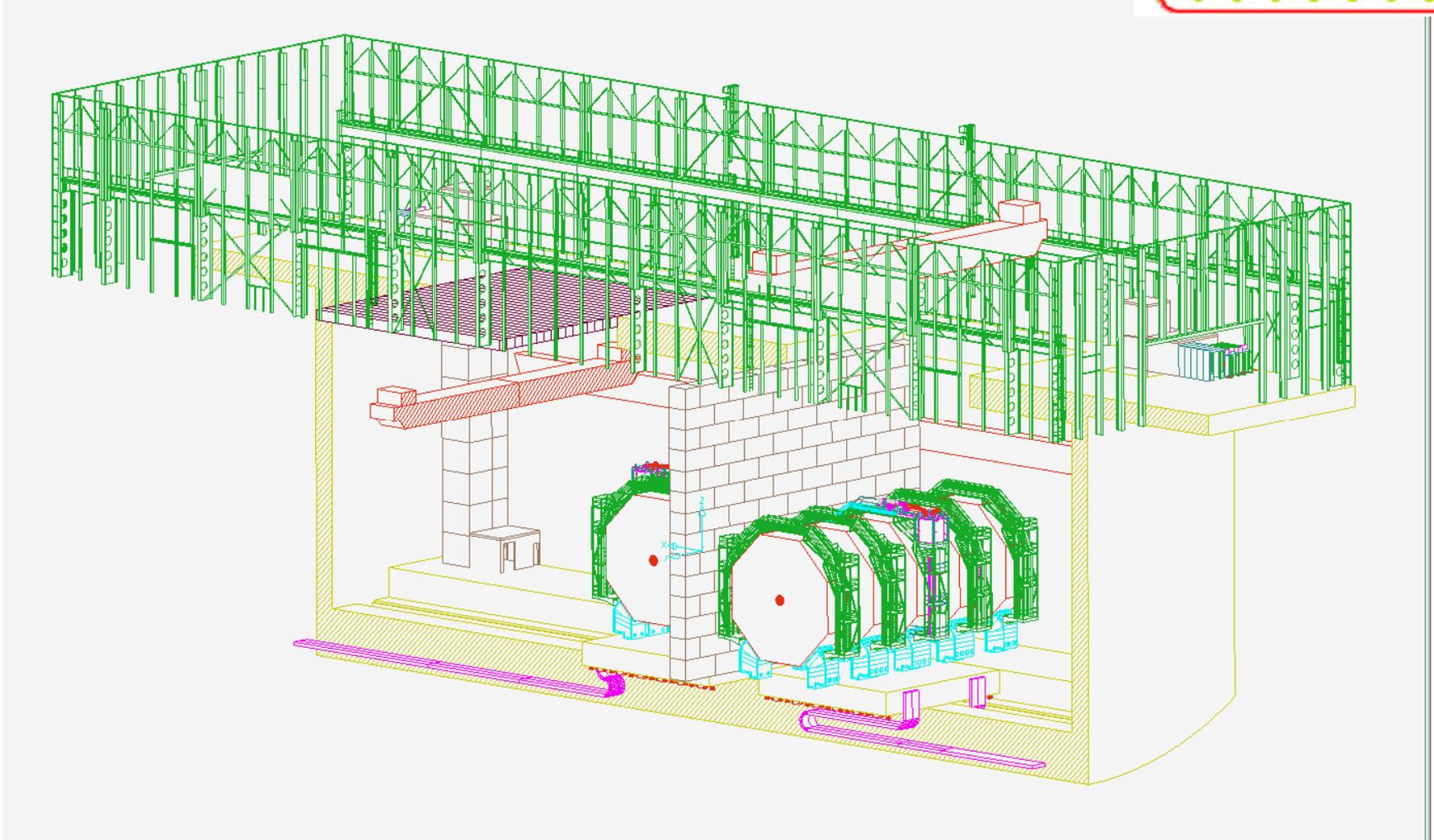
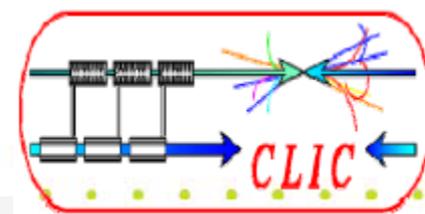




ILC / CLIC Joint Safety document

- Initial idea of having ‘a definitive safety note’ for a such a project to be built anywhere in the world is proving difficult
- It was agreed it would be better if this exercise was used more to collect safety data on similar projects that have been, or are currently under construction in the physics world eg LHC, XFEL, Project X etc.
- At CERN S.Weisz and F.Corsanego are starting this process by drafting the ‘LHC Chapter’
- KEK are producing a similar document for Fire Safety Issues

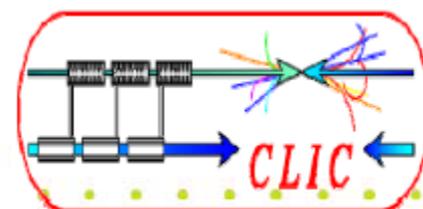




3d model of 'shallow site' Experimental Hall – e.g. Dubna Site



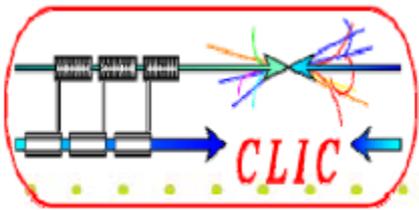
CLIC-ILC Cost & Schedule WG



- **Participants:**
 - CERN: G. Riddone, Ph. Lebrun, K. Foraz
 - ANL: J. Carwardine, FNAL: P. Garbincius
 - KEK: T. Shidara, DESY: F. Lehner **<= honorary member!**
 - Also “graduates”: CERN: H. Braun, S. Weisz
- **Face-to-face meetings: also monthly teleconferences**
 - Oct 07 – Fermilab - ALCPG07 – CLIC-ILC C&S WG kick-off
 - Feb 08 & May 08 – full CLIC/ILC Collaboration teleconferences
 - July 08 – Dubna – GDE Conventional Facilities & Siting
 - Oct 08 – CERN – CLIC Workshop
 - Nov 08 – Chicago – LCWS08
 - April 09 – Tsukuba – TILC09

Also participating: J.-P. Delahaye, E. Tsesmelis, C. Hauvillier, L. Rinolfi, N. Collomb, V. Kuchler, C. Adolphsen, W. Bialowons

 - **next: June 09 – CERN/CLIC - ILC/EC Meeting @ CERN**
- **Nov 08 – gave ILC RDR est & info for BDS to CLIC**

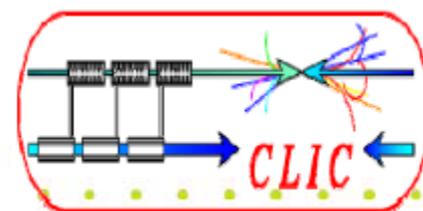


CLIC Cost & Schedule Mandate

- Establish and optimize the **cost** of the CLIC complex at the nominal colliding beam energy of **3 TeV**, as well as that of an optional first phase with a colliding beam energy of **500 GeV**
 - Define and optimize the general **schedule** for the 3 TeV and 500 GeV projects defined above
 - Estimate the **electrical power consumption** of the 3 TeV and 500 GeV projects defined above
 - Identify possible modifications of parameters and/or equipment leading to substantial capital and/or operational cost savings, in order to define **best compromise between performance and cost**
 - Develop **collaboration with ILC** project on cost estimate methodology and cost of common or comparable systems, aiming at mutual transparency
 - Document the process and conclusions in the **CDR in 2010**
- => ILC C&S near-term goals: document RDR estimate in a DataBase and support the minimum machine optimization studies**



Draft CLIC-ILC Cost & Schedule Working Group Mandate – May08

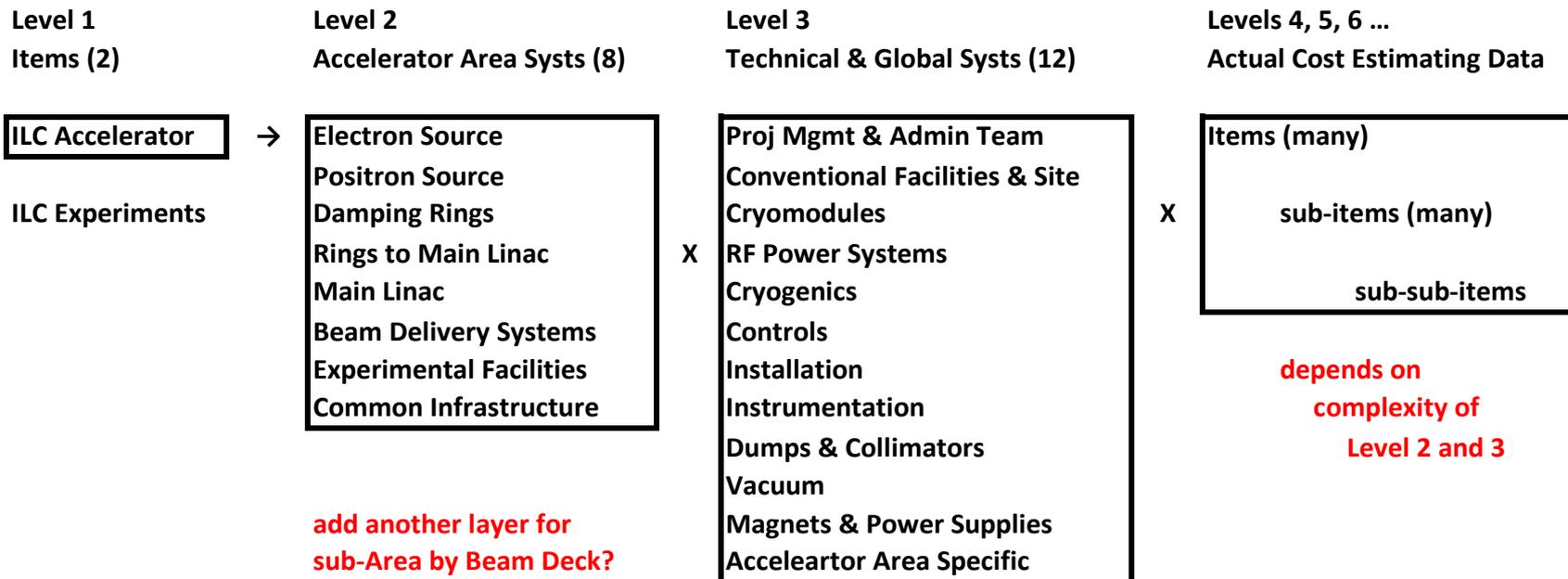


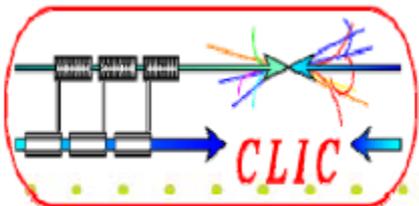
- Compare the **assumptions and methodology** adopted by both projects in matter of cost.
- Establish **functionalities for cost data analysis**:
 - Parametric cost models to define variation of costs as a function of the main parameters
 - Risk/uncertainty assessment.
- **Compare costs for certain items** (to be defined with the agreement of management) to better understand the difference subsystem by subsystem between the two technologies
- Develop **common approaches** to traceability, requirements, cost estimates, and the bases of estimates.
- Compare the basic **assumptions and baseline units for schedule**.



ILC – RDR Estimate - PBS

ILC - RDR Estimate - PBS (Parts Breakdown Structure)





CLIC Estimate – PBS – Dec08

see CLIC cost template

Level 1 Beam & Services	Level 2 Area	Level 3 Sub-Areas	Level 4 System (20)	Level 5 Components
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Main Beam

Injectors	7 items
Damping Rings	4 items
Beam Transport	11 items
Linear Accelerators	2 = e+/e-
Beam Delivery Sys	2 = e+/e-
Post-Collision Beams	2 = e+/e-

Drive Beam

Injectors	2 = e+/e-
Frequency Mult.	6= 3x2=e+/e-
Beam Transport	6= 3x2=e+/e-
Linac Decelerator	6= 3x2=e+/e-
Dumps	2 = e+/e-

Interaction Region

Machine-Detector Interface	2 = A-B
Experimental Areas	3 = A-B-Common

CE and Services

Civil Engineering	3 items
Electricity	2 items
Access & Communications	2 items
Fluids	3 items
Transport & Installation	2 items
Safety	2 items
Survey	1 item

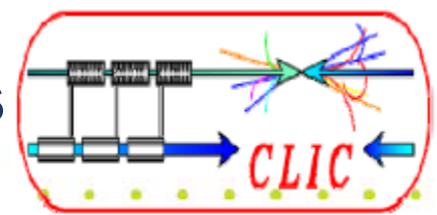
- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| X | RF System |
| X | RF Powering Sys |
| X | Vacuum System |
| X | Magnet Powering Sys |
| X | Magnet System |
| X | Cooling System |
| X | Beam Instrumentation Sys |
| X | Supporting System |
| X | Alignment System |
| X | Kicker System |
| X | Cryogenic System |
| X | Laser System |
| X | Collimation System |
| X | Stabilization System |
| X | Absorbers |
| X | Damping System |
| X | Electron Gun |
| X | RF deflector |
| X | Installation |
| X | Commissioning |

X	not yet defined
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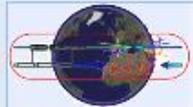
* ILC RDR Estimate includes these under
* Accel. Area Specific

*
*
→ not included in ILC RDR Estimate

ilc Cost Estimating Tools & Methods



- ILC – using Triad Project Management, Inc.
 - **Developing ILC Cost Estimating Tool (ICET)**
 - WBS- linked Excel Cost Estimating Modules (CEMs)
 - mySQL DataBase => Reports
 - Store CEMs and Reports in ILC EDMS at DESY
- Differences with CLIC approach:
 - **CLIC has 3 TeV & 500 GeV estimates under each item**
 - **ILC does not include any scheduling information**
 - Triad believes this is better done in scheduling tool such as MS Project or Primavera which link back to ICET CEMs
 - **Under a given item's cost data, CLIC includes:**
 - industrialization and tendering, procurement, reception, installation, and commissioning
 - ILC includes these as separate items



Costing Tool v 0.1

Open ✖ Reject changes

✔ Accept changes

Project Structure

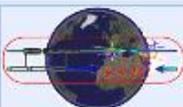
- Name
- 1.1. Injectors
 - 1.1.1. Thermoionic gun unpolarized e- ▶
 - 1.1.2. Primary e- beam linac for e+
 - 1.1.3. e-/e+ Target
 - 1.1.4. Pre-injector Linac for e+
 - 1.1.5. DC gun Polarised e-
 - 1.1.6. Pre-injector Linac for e-
 - 1.1.7. Injector Linac
- 1.2. Damping Rings
- 1.3. Beam transport
- 2. Drive Beam Production
 - 2.1. Linac
 - 2.2. Frequency Multiplication
 - 2.3. Beam transport
- 3. Two-beam accelerator
 - 3.1. Two-beam modules
 - 3.2. Post decelerator
- 4. Interaction Region
 - 4.1. Beam Delivery Systems
 - 4.2. Machine-Detector Interface

General

Domain:	<input type="text" value="Injectors"/>
Sub-Domain:	<input type="text" value="Thermoionic gun unpolarized e-"/>
EDMS Link to element documentation:	<input type="text" value="http://www.cern.ch"/>
Date of the estimate:	<input type="text" value="26/03/2009"/>
Technical Responsible:	<input type="text" value="rino "/> RINO CASTALDI (PH-UCM) RINO BRUNO DEGLI-AUGELLI LOUIS RINOLFI (BE-ABP-CC3) RINO SPIGATO

web-based

Log



Costing Tool v 0.1

Open ✖ Reject changes

✔ Accept changes

Project Structure

- Name
- 3. Two-beam accelerator
 - 3.1. Two-beam modules
 - 3.2. Post decelerator
- 4. Interaction Region
 - 4.1. Beam Delivery Systems
 - 4.2. Machine-Detector Interface
 - 4.3. Experimental Area
 - 4.4. Post-collision line
- 5. Infrastructure and Services
 - 5.1. Civil Engineering
 - 5.1.1. Underground Facilities
 - 5.1.1.1. Shafts
 - 5.1.1.2. Tunnels
 - 5.1.1.3. Experimental Area Cav
 - 5.1.1.4. Caverns
 - 5.1.1.5. Miscellaneous works
 - 5.1.2. Surface Structures
 - 5.1.3. Site Development
 - 5.2. Electricity
 - 5.3. Access and Communications

Estimates

Property	Unit	3 TeV	500 GeV	Uncertainty	Comments / references
Industrialisation and tendering					
Start date (after project start)	years	0.00	0.00	C1	
Duration	months	1.00	0.00	C1	
Material cost	weeks	10,000.00	0.00		see EDMS doc 12345
Manpower - Tech.	years	1.00	0.00		details in EDMS docume...
Manpower - Eng.	man-years	2.00	0.00		
Procurement					
Start date (after project start)	years	0.50	0.00		
Duration	years	2.00	0.00	C1	
Fixed cost	CHF	15,000.00	0.00		
Proportional cost	CHF	16,500.00	0.00		
Manpower - Tech.	man-months	24.00	0.00		
Manpower - Eng.	man-months	36.00	0.00		
Reception					
Start date (after project start)	years	0.00	0.00		
Duration	years	0.00	0.00		
Fixed cost	EUR	20,000.00	0.00		
Proportional cost	CHF	0.00	0.00		
Manpower - Tech.	man-years	0.00	0.00		

Log



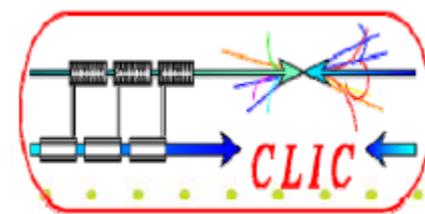
Example of ICET Report – studying tags

atomic parts

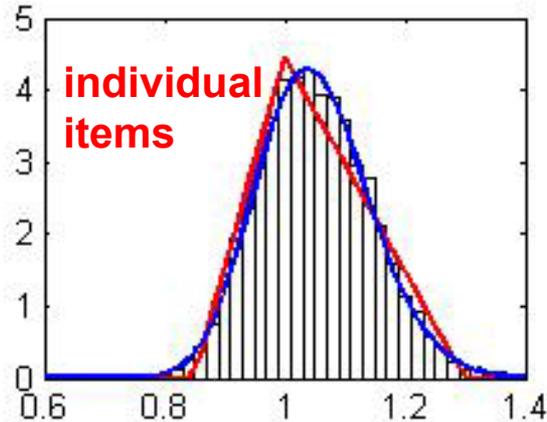
Common parts from Cryomodules.xls

WBS	Description	Materials (U:Qty)	Region	Area	Tech & Global Sys
1.02	Electron Source	33,192	1	0	Electron Source
1.02.01	electrons	33,192	1	0	
1.02.01.01	electron part 1	8,192	1	8192	Electron Source
1.02.01.02	electron part 2	0	1	0	Electron Source
1.02.01.03	8C1Q	5,000	5	0	Electron Source
1.02.01.03.01	costs for 8C1Q	1,000	1	1000	Cryomodules
1.02.01.04	9C0Q	20,000	10	0	Electron Source
1.02.01.04.01	costs for 9C0Q	2,000	1	2000	Cryomodules
1.03	Positron Source	50,000	1	0	Positron Source
1.03.01	positrons	50,000	1	0	
1.03.01.01	a pot full of positron parts	0	1	0	Positron Source
1.03.01.02	8C1Q	10,000	10	0	Positron Source
1.03.01.02.01	costs for 8C1Q	1,000	1	1000	Cryomodules
1.03.01.03	9C0Q	40,000	20	0	Positron Source
1.03.01.03.01	costs for 9C0Q	2,000	1	2000	Cryomodules
1.04	Damping Rings	0	1	0	Damping Rings
1.04.01	rings	0	1	0	Damping Rings
1.05	RTML	0	1	0	RTML
1.05.01	turn-arounds	0	1	0	RTML
					Construction (Conv. Facili
1.06	Main Linac	2,500,000	1	0	Main Linac
1.06.01	Linacs	2,500,000	1	0	
1.06.01.01	linac item 1	0	1	0	Main Linac
1.06.01.02	linac item 2	0	1	0	Main Linac
1.06.01.03	8C1Q	500,000	500	0	Main Linac
1.06.01.03.01	costs for 8C1Q	1,000	1	1000	Cryomodules
1.06.01.04	9C0Q	2,000,000	1000	0	Main Linac
1.06.01.04.01	costs for 9C0Q	2,000	1	2000	Cryomodules
1.07	Beam Delivery System	0	1	0	Beam Delivery System
1.07.01	deliveries	0	1	0	Beam Delivery System
1.08	Experimental Facilities	0	1	0	Experimental Facilities
1.08.01	experiments	0	1	0	Experimental Facilities
1.09	Common	0	1	0	Common
1.09.01	commonalities	0	1	0	Common
					Phase & Timing (?)

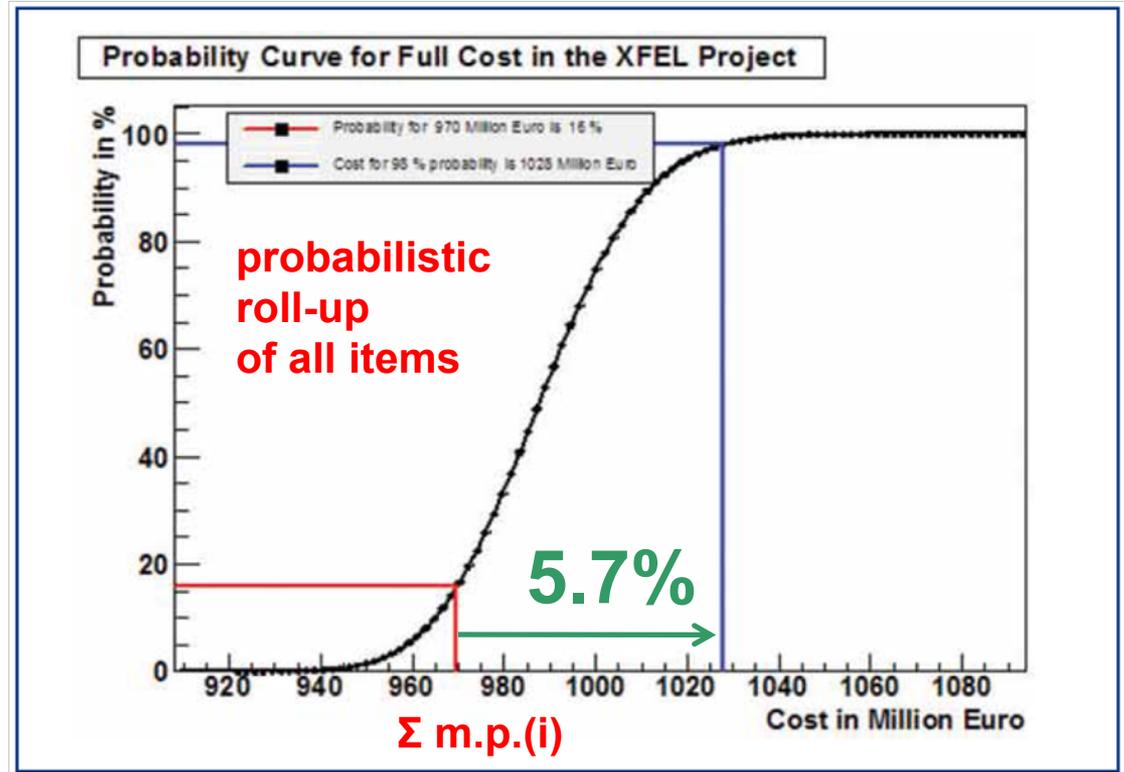
under test dummy data



- Reviewed methods: XFEL & FAIR (Lehner), US DOE & ILC (PHG), LHC experience (Lebrun)



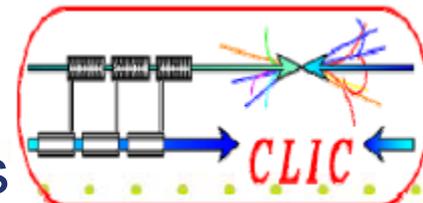
triangular & log-normal distributions



- complications due to **correlations** - simple model or detailed understanding? => someone's life work!



XFEL risk distributions:

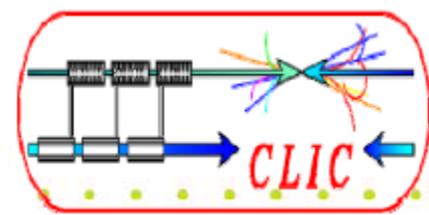


triangular or log-normal distributions

uncertainty range template based on maturity of estimate
similar for FAIR and US Dept. of Energy applications

Standard cost uncertainty categories

Category	definition	lower/upper range
C1	good experience and present price for this component/sub-system are available, no cost scaling for large quantities has been applied	-10% / +10%
C2	experience and present price for similar components/sub-systems are available, no or only minor scaling to large quantities has been applied	-20% / +20%
C3	present price is available, significant (>25%) cost scaling to large quantities has been applied	-10% / +20%
C4	present price is available, price from industrial study is used which results in significant (>25%) cost reduction for production of large quantities	-10% / +20%
C5	present price not available, price from industrial study is used	-10% / +20%
C6	Required technology pushes state-of-the art, significant R&D still required	-10% / +50%

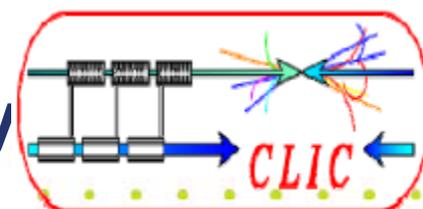


- Include in the probability distribution for tender price: technical risk in execution, evolution of the market, and commercial strategy of vendors
- Cannot address in a probabilistic manner: the evolution of design - use **risk register** method
- Don't address industrial price index & exchange rates which are deterministic multiplicative corrections
- What do individual countries' funding agencies expect, and what will they do with such risk info? Each country does it differently! It is difficult to have a single model which is globally applicable.
- Ph. Lebrun & G. Riddone – working on initial outline

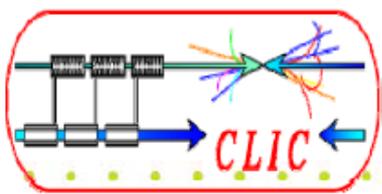


Common Scheduling Methodology

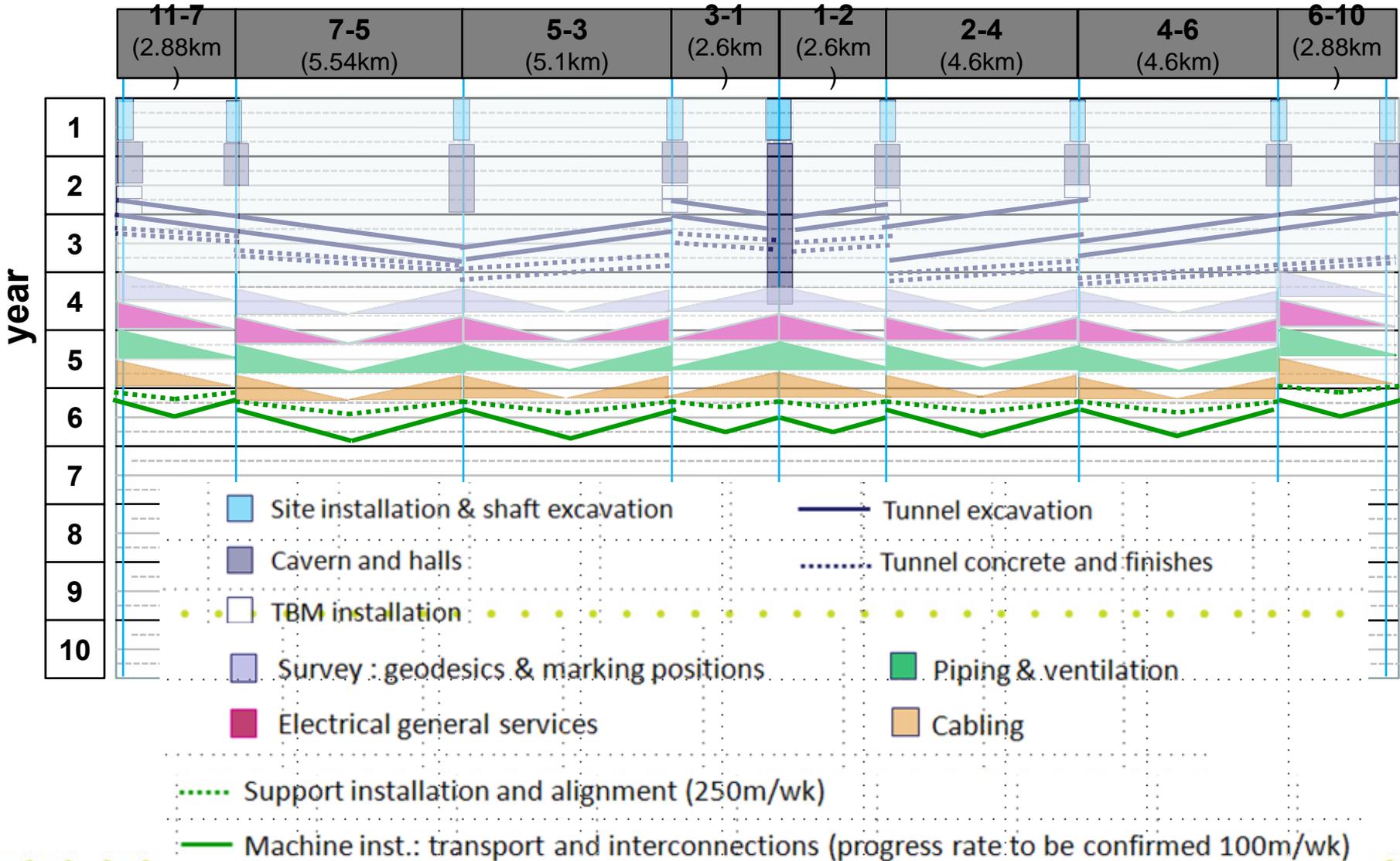
MS Project => Primavera



- Martin Gastal (CERN) did construction schedule in ILC RDR
- Katy Foraz (CERN) applied LEP-LHC experience & Amberg underground construction - added more details + installation
- Assumed unlimited resources (technically limited)
 - 9 TBMs – 120 m/wk excavation, 400 m/wk outfitting
 - # crews: 24 electrician, 12 cool & ventilate, 12 installation
 - all components available for installation when scheduled
- **6 years** - groundbreaking to installation complete
- more realistic manpower, e.g. ½ install crews => 8.5 years
- **How can commissioning vs. construction be optimized?**

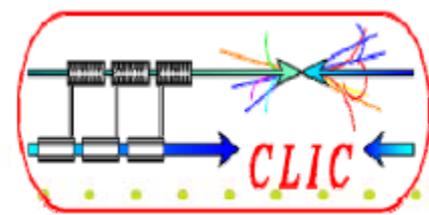


ILC - Machine installation





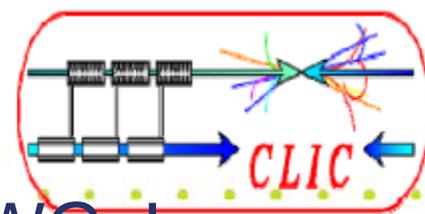
our common plans - Nov08:



- ✓ CLIC-ILC Cost & Schedule Working Group WEBEX Meetings
nominally 1400 GMT (1300 GMT summer) - 2nd Thursday of each month
- ✓ Keep work towards cost estimate mutually transparent
- ✓ Profit by synergies
- ✓ Understand and communicate the unavoidable differences in the methodologies
used for the two projects
- ✓ Construction & installation schedules for CLIC & ILC w same methodology – 4/09
- Common ILC/CLIC notes (for mid '09)
 - x Tunnel safety underground compliance
defer to: Fabio Corsenego and the ILC-CFS and CLIC-CES groups
 - x Standardization methods to estimate cost of warm magnets including cabling
and power supplies – Braun & Garbincius started gathering materials, but
international magnet fabrication experts – *are just not available! - defer*
 - ✓ Description of cost risk assessment – Lebrun, Riddone, Lehner, Garbincius
reviewed other applications, started developing outline at TILC09 – 4/09



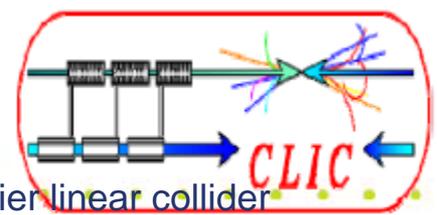
After ~1 year's experience:



- Good progress made by CFS and C&S WGs!
- The Working Group Mandates need to be reviewed & renewed on an annual basis.

This will be a topic a month from now at the Joint GDE-EC/CLIC Steering Committee meeting at CERN

- We chose a strategy to concentrate on a limited number of specific activities.
A more inclusive approach is needed for certain *key items* – such as Cost & Schedule WG
- We should expand the 27oct08 ‘Joint Statements’
- We need to maintain effective resource management & communication channels



- ILC Director's Corner – Dec 13, 2007 – A more integrated approach to a frontier linear collider
<http://www.linearcollider.org/cms/?pid=1000465>
- CLIC/ILC Collaboration Meeting – telconference – February 08
<http://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=27435>
- TILC08 – Sendai – March 08
<http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/conferenceOtherViews.py?view=standard&confId=2432>
- CLIC/ILC Collaboration Meeting – telconference – May 08
<http://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=32263>
- GDE Conventional Facilities Meeting – Dubna – June 08
<http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/conferenceOtherViews.py?view=standard&confId=2321>
- CLIC Workshop – CERN – Oct 08 <http://indico.cern.ch/conferenceTimeTable.py?confId=30383>
- ILC Director's Corner – November 13, 2008 – Joint Statements of 27oct08
<http://www.linearcollider.org/cms/?pid=1000592> also <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v456/n7221/full/456422a.html>
- LCWS08 & ILC08 – Chicago – Nov08
<http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/conferenceOtherViews.py?confId=2628&view=standard&showDate=all&showSession=all&detailLevel=contribution>
- TILC09 – Tsukuba – April 09
<http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/conferenceOtherViews.py?view=standard&confId=3154>
- Many thanks to the following: J.-P. Delahaye, J. Osborne, V. Kuchler, L. Hagge, K. Kershaw, F. Corsenego, G. Riddone, Ph. Lebrun, K. Foraz, J. Carwardine

and thank you too! you can search for their contributions in the references above